

# THE DIOPHANTINE EQUATIONS

*The Diophantine Equations*

$$x^n + b \cdot y^n = z^n$$

$$v^n + x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$$

$$a \cdot t^n + b \cdot u^n + c \cdot v^n + d \cdot x^n + e \cdot y^n = f \cdot z^n$$

*by Ran Van Vo*

First Edition

RAN VAN VO



## Acknowledgments

I'm all hopeful that our common goal will be solved these Diophantine equations with the general methods, yes, we now could do by these general methods following: zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1, and zeta function  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0, for the Diophantine equations have exponent which is equal to 2 and zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1, and zeta function  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0, for the Diophantine equations have exponent which is great than 2, or zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to c, and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0, or zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to c, and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is not equal to 0, for the Diophantine equations have exponent which is great than 2. Here 's a good time enjoying for students ..

I welcome suggestions from Students and Readers for improvements that can be my work in the future

Wichita, KS December 15, 2003

Always sincerely

Ran Van Vo



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3) Product of two sums of two 6<sup>th</sup> power) of integers has the form

$$(a^6 + b^6)(c^6 + d^6) = u^2 + v^2$$

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*The Diophantine Equation*  $v^2 + x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

1) *Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that*

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

2) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

**The Diophantine Equation**  $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

1) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z, such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

2) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z, such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

3) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

4) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

5) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

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$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$$

2) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$$

3) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d such that

$$V^4 + X^4 + Y^4 = d \cdot Z^4$$

4) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d such that

$$V^5 + X^5 + Y^5 = d \cdot Z^5$$

**The Diophantine Equations With  $\zeta(s)$  is not a Whole Number**

1) Find value x, y, z

$$3x^3 + 3y^3 = z^3$$

2) Find value x, y, z

$$25x^3 + 25y^3 = 7z^3$$

3) Find value x, y, z

$$49x^3 + 49y^3 = 5z^3$$



4) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^3 + by^3 = cz^3 \quad (\text{Given } a = b)$$

5) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^4 + by^4 = cz^4 \quad (\text{Given } a = b)$$

6) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^5 + by^5 = cz^5 \quad (\text{Given } a = b)$$

7) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^6 + by^6 = cz^6 \quad (\text{Given } a = b)$$

8) Find value  $x, y, z$

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

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$$a \cdot u^n + b \cdot v^n + c \cdot x^n + d \cdot y^n = e \cdot z^n$$

3) *The Diophantine equation with form*

$$a \cdot u^n + b \cdot v^n + c \cdot x^n + d \cdot y^n = e \cdot z^n$$

4) *The Diophantine equation with form*

$$a \cdot t^n + b \cdot u^n + c \cdot v^n + d \cdot x^n + e \cdot y^n = f \cdot z^n$$

...

## PREFACE

### *Dear Students and Readers*

Today we have advance in science, and society has become more and more technological. It seems that we are contented with the present knowledge that we have obtained in school, however, we are still far from reaching our goal.

For example, in the past an arrowhead hit a target, we considered it a success, but today a rocket hit in an area is still not good enough, it must to land in five or ten differences areas

The same can be said for the mathematics, if we want to find a solution to an unknown, we must have an equation, for two unknowns we must have two equations and so on....

There are many equations with more than single unknown, often known as the Diophantine Equations. We know about Diophantus (200-280), which is best known for his *Arithmetica*, his work on the solution of algebraic equations and on the theory of numbers. He wrote no later than 350 AD.

For an equation with more than one unknown, then anyone solve it? It is going be very difficult! Could a calculator or computer aid us in finding the solution to an equation with more than one unknown? Of course not! However, my purpose in this book is to help students and readers could solve it.

It sometime takes a few minutes to solve it because in first book and in this book there are many new general methods that could help us in solving the equations above. I believe that there are many different ways of solving this problem besides my methods. All of my information have been most interesting for students, I hope in this little book which is a brick, there from students step on and continue for more than research in the future, also I think it would be a good idea, may be able to help student going ahead...

The Mathematicians convention in College De France of May 2000 had come up with seven problems of the millennium. One of seven problems was the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer Conjecture that I have solved in the first book "Fermat's Last Theorem". Welcome to go back my proving "Fermat's Last Theorem" and "the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer Conjecture" at 1<sup>st</sup> book.

CHAPTER 1.

**The Diophantine Equations**

$$(a^{2k} + b^{2k})(c^{2k} + d^{2k}) = u^2 + v^2$$

*1) Product of two sums of two squares of integers has the form*

$$(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

~~~~~////~

The product of two sums of two squares of integers a, b, c, d, we can find the sum of two squares u and v integers such as

$$(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

We chose any value integers of a, b, c, d, now we find u and v

Example:

Given a = 17; b = 21; c = 42; d = 53

~~~~~ *Solve* ~~~~~

Before beginning our brief survey of algebra, we touch lightly:

$$(a+b)(c-d) = u^2 - v^2$$

also, if the first form of the distributive law is written in reverse order, as  $(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = u^2 + v^2$

$$= [(a+ib)(a-ib)][(c+id)(c-id)] = [(a+ib)(c+id)][(a-ib)(c-id)] = u^2 + v^2$$

$$= [(ac+aid+ibc-bd)][(ac-aid-ibc-bd)] = u^2 + v^2 \quad (i^2 = -1)$$

$$= [(ac-bd)+i(ad+bc)][(ac-bd)-i(ad+bc)] = u^2 + v^2$$

We can rewrite the right side of the equation

$$[(ac-bd)+i(ad+bc)][(ac-bd)-i(ad+bc)] = (u+iv)(u-iv)$$

From here, we have

$$u = |ac-bd|$$

$iv = i(ad+bc)$  divide both sides for i we have

$$v = ad+bc$$

$$u = |ac-bd|$$

$$v = ad+bc$$

Substituting the value of a, b, c, and d

$$u = |(17 \times 42) - (21 \times 53)| = 399$$

$$v = (17 \times 53) + (21 \times 42) = 1783$$

We verify that

Substituting the value of a, b, c, and d into the equation

$$(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

$$(17^2+21^2)(42^2+53^2) = 399^2 + 1783^2$$

product the left side of the equation:

$$(17^2+21^2)(42^2+53^2) = 3338290$$

Sum the right side of the equation:

$$399^2 + 1783^2 = 3338290$$

Solution:

$$u = 399$$

$$v = 1783$$

Similarly above

We can rewrite the left side of the equation  $(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2) = u^2 + v^2$

$$[(a+ib)(a-ib)][(c+id)(c-id)] = [(a+ib)(c-id)][(a-ib)(c+id)] = u^2 + v^2$$

$$[(ac-aid+ibc-ad)][(ac+aid-ibc+bd)] = u^2 + v^2$$

$$[(ac+bd)+i(bc-ad)][(ac+bd)-i(bc-ad)] = u^2 + v^2$$

We can rewrite right side of the equation

$$[(ac+bd)+i(bc-ad)][(ac+bd)-i(bc-ad)] = (u+iv)(u-iv)$$

From here, we have

$$u = ac+bd$$

$$v = |bc-ad|$$

Substituting the value of a, b, c, and d

$$u = (17 \times 42) + (21 \times 53) = 1827$$

$$v = |(17 \times 53) + (21 \times 42)| = 19$$

We verify that

Substituting the value of a, b, c, and d into the equation

$$(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

$$(17^2+21^2)(42^2+53^2) = 1827^2 + 19^2$$

product the left side of the equation:

$$(17^2+21^2)(42^2+53^2) = 3338290$$

Sum the right side of the equation:

$$1827^2 + 19^2 = 3338290$$

Solution 2:

$$u = 1827$$

$$v = 19$$

Conclude: The product of two sums of two squares of integers a, b, c, d, we can find the sum of two squares u and v integers such as

$$(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2) = u^2 + v^2 \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$u = |ac-bd|$$

$$v = ad+bc$$

or

$$u = ac+bd$$

$$v = |bc-ad|$$

## DIOPHANTINE EQUATION

**2)Product of two sums of two numbers (fourth powers) of integers has the form**

$$(a^4 + b^4)(c^4 + d^4) = u^2 + v^2$$

We can now rewrite this equation  $(a^4 + b^4)(c^4 + d^4) = u^2 + v^2$  to form  $(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2) = u^2 + v^2$  then

$$(a^4 + b^4)(c^4 + d^4) = [(a^2)^2 + (b^2)^2][(c^2)^2 + (d^2)^2] = u^2 + v^2$$

get  $A = a^2$ ;  $B = b^2$ ;  $C = c^2$  and  $D = d^2$  we have  
 $(A^2+B^2)(C^2+D^2) = u^2 + v^2$   
 Similarly above

$$\begin{aligned} u &= |AC-BD| \\ v &= AD+BC \\ \text{or} \\ u &= AC+BD \\ v &= |BC-AD| \end{aligned}$$

**Example**

\*) Find the value of  $u$  and  $v$  which are the whole numbers such as

$$(24^4 + 31^4)(105^4 + 47^4) = u^2 + v^2 \quad \text{we rewrite to form}$$

$$(A^2+B^2)(C^2+D^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

$$A = a^2 = 24^2 = 576$$

$$B = b^2 = 31^2 = 961$$

$$C = c^2 = 105^2 = 11025$$

$$D = d^2 = 47^2 = 2209$$

Substituting the value of  $A, B, C,$  and  $D$  we have

$$u = |AC-BD| = |(576 \times 11025) - (961 \times 2209)| = 4227551$$

$$v = AD+BC = (576 \times 2209) + (961 \times 11025) = 11867409$$

We verify that

$$(24^4 + 31^4)(105^4 + 47^4) = 4227551^2 + 11867409^2$$

product the left side of the equation:

$$(24^4 + 31^4)(105^4 + 47^4) = 158707583830882$$

Sum the right side of the equation:

$$4227551^2 + 11867409^2 = 158707583830882$$

$$u = 4227551$$

$$v = 11867409$$

Similarly we have another solution



$$u = 8473249$$

$$v = 9322641$$

## DIOPHANTINE EQUATION

**3)Product of two sums of two numbers (6<sup>th</sup> powers) of integers has the form**

$$(a^6 + b^6)(c^6 + d^6) = u^2 + v^2$$

We can now rewrite this equation  $(a^6 + b^6)(c^6 + d^6) = u^2 + v^2$  to form  $(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = u^2 + v^2$  then

$$(a^6 + b^6)(c^6 + d^6) = [(a^3)^2 + (b^3)^2][(c^3)^2 + (d^3)^2] = u^2 + v^2$$

get  $A = a^3$ ;  $B = b^3$ ;  $C = c^3$  and  $D = d^3$  we have

$$(A^2 + B^2)(C^2 + D^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

Similarly above

$$u = |AC - BD|$$

$$v = AD + BC$$

or

$$u = AC + BD$$

$$v = |BC - AD|$$

**Example**

\*) Find the value of  $u$  and  $v$  which are the whole numbers such as

$(12^6 + 21^6)(16^6 + 34^6) = u^2 + v^2$  we rewrite to form

$$(A^2 + B^2)(C^2 + D^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

$$A = a^3 = 12^3 = 1728$$

$$B = b^3 = 21^3 = 9261$$

$$C = c^3 = 16^3 = 4096$$

$$D = d^3 = 34^3 = 39304$$

Substituting the value of  $A$ ,  $B$ ,  $C$ , and  $D$ . We have

$$u = |AC-BD| = |(1728 \times 4096) - (9261 \times 39304)| = 356916456$$

$$v = AD+BC = (1728 \times 39304) + (9261 \times 4096) = 105850368$$

We verify that

$$(12^6 + 21^6)(16^6 + 34^6) = 356916456^2 + 105850368^2$$

product the left side of the equation:

$$(12^6 + 21^6)(16^6 + 34^6) = 138593656969335360$$

Sum the right side of the equation:

$$356916456^2 + 105850368^2 = 138593656969335360$$

$$u = 356916456$$

$$v = 105850368$$

Similarly we have another solution

$$u = 371072232$$

$$v = 29984256$$

## DIOPHANTINE EQUATION

**4) So on, product of two sums of two numbers (2k powers) of integers has the form**

$$(a^{2k} + b^{2k})(c^{2k} + d^{2k}) = u^2 + v^2$$

We can now rewrite this equation  $(a^{2k} + b^{2k})(c^{2k} + d^{2k}) = u^2 + v^2$

to form  $(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2) = u^2 + v^2$  then

$$(a^{2k} + b^{2k})(c^{2k} + d^{2k}) = [(a^k)^2 + (b^k)^2][(c^k)^2 + (d^k)^2] = u^2 + v^2$$

get  $A = a^k$ ;  $B = b^k$ ;  $C = c^k$  and  $D = d^k$  we have

$$(A^2 + B^2)(C^2 + D^2) = u^2 + v^2$$

Similarly above

$$u = |AC-BD|$$

$$v = AD+BC$$

or

$$u = AC+BD$$

$$v = |BC-AD|$$

CHAPTER 2

**The Diophantine Equations  $x^2 + y^2 = z^{2k}$**

*1) The Diophantine Equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$*

There is three unknowns x, y, z. We will spend many hours for this equation by hand calculator or computer, but we have already used the formula of the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer Conjecture as I proved at 1<sup>st</sup> book. We used the first case, zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1, and zeta function  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0, we want to use this formula, we must change the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

To the form Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$   
 $x^2 + y^2 = z^4 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^2)^2$

Put  $Z = z^2$

we have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$

I suggested above:

$$\zeta(s) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$\zeta(1) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 - 1$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0 \quad (\text{because } \beta \text{ is rational}$$

number)

Then  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0

Between 0 and 1 we have many values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying the equation :

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$0.6^2 + 0.8^2 = 1$$

$$0.28^2 + 0.96^2 = 1$$

$$0.352^2 + 0.936^2 = 1$$

$$(20/29)^2 + (21/29)^2 = 1$$

$$(28/53)^2 + (45/53)^2 = 1$$

$$(12/37)^2 + (35/37)^2 = 1$$

We have a new formula for the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$  by  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to zero

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

There are many solution satisfying the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

Example 1

\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$  which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4 .$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

Change the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

To the form Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^2)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^2$

We have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$  we chose any value of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$

\*If we choose  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0

$$\alpha = 0.6 \text{ then } \beta = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} = 0.8 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = 0.6 \cdot Z$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot z = 0.8 \cdot Z$$

\*Giving1  $z = 5$  then  $Z = z^2 = 25$  we have

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z = 0.6 \cdot Z = 0.6 \times 25 = 15$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z = 0.8 \cdot Z = 0.8 \times 25 = 20$$

\*Giving2  $z = 15$  then  $Z = z^2 = 225$  we have

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = 0.6 \cdot Z = 0.6 \times 225 = 135$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot z = 0.8 \cdot Z = 0.8 \times 225 = 180$$

We verify that

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4 .$$

$$*1) 15^2 + 20^2 = 5^4 . = 225 + 400 = 625$$

Solution1

$$x = 15, y = 20, z = 5$$

$$*2) 135^2 + 180^2 = 15^4 \cdot 18225 + 32400 = 50626$$

Solution2

$$x = 135, y = 180, z = 15$$

\*\*If we choose  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0

$$(20/29)^2 + (21/29)^2 = 1$$

$$\alpha = 20/29 \text{ then } \beta = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} = 21/29 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z = 20/29 \cdot Z$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z = 21/29 \cdot Z$$

\*\*Giving1  $z = 116$  then  $Z = z^2 = 13456$  we have

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z = 20/29 \cdot Z = 20/29 \times 13456 = 9280$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z = 21/29 \cdot Z = 21/29 \times 13456 = 9744$$

\*\*Giving2  $z = 203$  then  $Z = z^2 = 41209$  we have

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z = 20/29 \cdot Z = 20/29 \times 41209 = 28420$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z = 21/29 \cdot Z = 21/29 \times 41209 = 29841$$

We verify that  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$ .

$$**1) 9280^2 + 9744^2 = 116^4 =$$

$$86118400+94945536 = 181063936$$

Solution1

$$x = 9280, y = 9744, z = 116$$

$$**2) 28420^2+ 29841^2 = 203^4 =$$

$$807696400+890485281 = 1698181681$$

Solution2

$$x = 28420, y = 29841, z = 203$$

\*\* (z must common factor 29)

~~~~~/////~~~~~

Example 2

\*) Find the value of x, y, which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^2+ y^2 = 39^4$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

Change the equation  $x^2+ y^2 = 39^4$

To the form Pythagoras  $x^2+ y^2 = z^2$

$$x^2+ y^2 = 39^4 = x^2+ y^2 = (39^2)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^2$

$$\text{We have } x^2+ y^2 = Z^2$$

We chose any value of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$

We have  $z = 39$  we choose  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0 for the value of x and y, positive integers, therefore

$\alpha = 5/13$  then  $\beta = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} = 12/13$ , because 39 common factor 13. Using new formula:

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z = 5/13 \cdot 1521 = 585$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z = 12/13 \cdot 1521 = 1404$$

We verify that

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4$$

$$585^2 + 1404^2 = 39^4 = 342225 + 1971216 = 2313441$$

Solution:

$$x = 585 \text{ and } y = 1404$$

### Example 3

\*) Find the value of  $y$ ,  $z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4$$

Given  $x = 1040$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We rewrite this equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

To the form Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$



$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^2)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^2$

We have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$  we chose any value of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$\zeta(s) = (5/13)^2 + (12/13)^2 = 1$$

We choose  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0 for the value of  $y$ ,  $z$ , are the whole numbers

$\alpha = 5/13$  then  $\beta = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} = 12/13$ , because, divide between two numbers

$[1040/(5/13)]$  is equal to a square . Using new formula:

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z \text{ then}$$

$$Z = x/\alpha = 1040/(5/13) = 2704 = 52^2$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z = 12/13 \cdot 2704 = 2496$$

We verify that  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

$$1040^2 + 2496^2 = 52^4 =$$

$$1081600 + 6230016 = 7311616$$

Solution:  $y = 2496$  and  $z = 52$

Example 4

\*) Find the value of  $x$ ,  $z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4$$

Given  $y = 21465$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We rewrite this equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

To the form Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^2)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^2$

We have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$  we chose any value of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$

$$\zeta(s) = \left(\frac{28}{53}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{45}{53}\right)^2 = 1$$

we choose  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0 for the value of  $x$ ,  $z$ , are the whole numbers

$$\alpha = \frac{28}{53}$$

$$\beta = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} = \frac{45}{53}$$

because, divide between two numbers  $21465/(45/53)$  is equal to a square .

Using new formula:

$$y = \beta \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z \text{ then}$$

$$Z = y / \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} = 21465 / (45/53) = 25281 = 159^2$$

$$x = \alpha \cdot Z = 28/53 \cdot 25281 = 13356$$

We verify that

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^4$$

$$13356^2 + 21465^2 = 159^4 =$$

$$178382736 + 460746225 = 639128961$$

Solution:  $x = 21465$  and  $z = 159$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

### Example 5

\*) Find the value of  $x, y$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^2 + y^2 = 85^4$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

Change from the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = 75^4$

To the form of Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 85^4 = x^2 + y^2 = (85^2)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^2$

We have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 7225^2$$

We find 4 values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying  $\zeta(s) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$  and

$\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0 for the value of  $x$  and  $y$ , positive integers, therefore

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$0.6^2 + 0.8^2 = 1$$

$$0.28^2 + 0.96^2 = 1$$

$$(8/17)^2 + (15/17)^2 = 1$$

$$(7.2/17)^2 + (15.4/17)^2 = 1$$

Already used the general method

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_1$

$$x_1 = \alpha_1 \cdot Z = 0.6 \times 7225 = 4335$$

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_2$

$$x_2 = \alpha_2 \cdot Z = 0.28 \times 7225 = 2023$$

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_3$

$$x_3 = \alpha_3 \cdot Z = (8/17) \times 7225 = 3400$$

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_4$

$$x_4 = \alpha_4 \cdot Z = (7.2/17) \times 7225 = 3060$$

And  $y = \beta \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z$  then

Substituting the values of  $\beta_1$

$$y_1 = \beta_1 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_1^2} \cdot Z = 0.8 \times 7225 = 5780$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_2$

$$y_2 = \beta_2 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_2^2} \cdot Z = 0.96 \times 7225 = 6936$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_3$

$$y_3 = \beta_3 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_3^2} \cdot Z = (15/17) \times 7225 = 6375$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_4$

$$y_4 = \beta_4 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_4^2} \cdot Z = (15/17) \times 7225 = 6545$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z,$  into the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^4$

Value 1

We verify that

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = z^4 = 4335^2 + 5780^2 = 85^4$$

Sum the left side is equal to 52200625

And right side is equal to 52200625

Value 2

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = z^4 = 2023^2 + 6936^2 = 85^4$$

Sum the left side is equal to 52200625

And right side is equal to 52200625

Value 3

$$x_3^2 + y_3^2 = z^4 = 3400^2 + 6375^2 = 85^4$$

Sum the left side is equal to 52200625

And right side is equal to 52200625

Value 4

$$x_4^2 + y_4^2 = z^4 = 3060^2 + 6545^2 = 85^4$$

Sum the left side is equal to 52200625

And right side is equal to 52200625

Solution

$$x_1 = 4335, \quad y_1 = 5780$$

$$x_2 = 2023, \quad y_2 = 6936$$

$$x_3 = 3400, \quad y_3 = 6375$$

$$x_4 = 3060, \quad y_4 = 6545$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

DIOPHANTINE EQUATION

2) *The Diophantine Equation*  $x^2 + y^2 = z^6$

We used the first case, zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1, and zeta function  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0, before using this formula, we must rewrite the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^6$  to the form of Pythagoras

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^6 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^3)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^3$

we have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$

we have already used the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

with first case of the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture

$$\zeta(s) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$\zeta(1) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 - 1$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0 \quad (\text{because } \beta \text{ is rational number})$$

Then  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0

Between 0 and 1 we have many values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying the equation :

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$0.6^2 + 0.8^2 = 1$$

$$0.28^2 + 0.96^2 = 1$$

$$0.352^2 + 0.936^2 = 1$$

$$(5/13)^2 + (12/13)^2 = 1$$

$$(6.6/13)^2 + (11.2/13)^2 = 1$$

$$(8/17)^2 + (15/17)^2 = 1$$

$$(7.2/17)^2 + (15.4/17)^2 = 1$$

$$(20/29)^2 + (21/29)^2 = 1$$

$$(4.8/29)^2 + (28.6/29)^2 = 1$$

$$(12/37)^2 + (35/37)^2 = 1$$

$$(9/41)^2 + (40/41)^2 = 1$$

$$(28/53)^2 + (45/53)^2 = 1$$

$$(11/61)^2 + (60/61)^2 = 1 \dots$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) find the value of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , where are the whole numbers, such as



$$x^2 + y^2 = z^6$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We rewrite:  $x^2 + y^2 = z^6$  to the form of Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$   
 $x^2 + y^2 = z^6 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^3)^2$

Put  $Z = z^3$

we have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$

first we choose  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$

Example three values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  below

$$0.6^2 + 0.8^2 = 1$$

$$0.28^2 + 0.96^2 = 1$$

$$0.352^2 + 0.936^2 = 1$$

Given any value of  $z$  then  $Z = z^3$

$$\text{Ex: } z = 50 \text{ then } Z = z^3 = 50^3 = 125000$$

Already used the general method

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_1$

$$x_1 = \alpha_1 \cdot Z = 0.6 \times 125000 = 75000$$

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_2$

$$x_2 = \alpha_2 \cdot Z = 0.28 \times 125000 = 35000$$

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_3$

$$x_3 = \alpha_3 \cdot Z = 0.352 \times 125000 = 44000$$

$$\text{And } y = \beta \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z \text{ then}$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_1$

$$y_1 = \beta_1 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_1^2} \cdot Z = 0.8 \times 125000 = 100000$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_2$

$$y_2 = \beta_2 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_2^2} \cdot Z = 0.96 \times 125000 = 120000$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_3$

$$y_3 = \beta_3 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_3^2} \cdot Z = 0.936 \times 125000 = 117000$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z,$  into the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^6$

Value 1

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = z_1^6 = 75000^2 + 100000^2 = 50^6$$

Sum the left side is equal to 15625000000

And right side is equal to 15625000000

Value 2

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = z_2^6 = 35000^2 + 120000^2 = 50^6$$

Sum the left side is equal to 15625000000

And right side is equal to 15625000000

Value 3

$$x_3^2 + y_3^2 = z_3^6 = 44000^2 + 117000^2 = 50^6$$

Sum the left side is equal to 15625000000

And right side is equal to 15625000000

Solution

$$x_1 = 75000, \quad y_1 = 100000$$

$$x_2 = 35000, \quad y_2 = 120000$$

$$x_3 = 44000, \quad y_3 = 117000$$

We can find more than solutions of the equation

~~~~~/////~~~~~

### DIOPHANTINE EQUATION

#### 3) The Diophantine Equation $x^2 + y^2 = z^8$

We used the first case, zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1, and zeta function  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0, before using this formula, we must rewrite the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^8$  to the form of Pythagoras

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^8 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^4)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^4$

we have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$

we have already used the general method

$$x = \alpha.z$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} .z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

with first case of the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture

$$\zeta(s) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

$$\zeta(1) = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 - 1$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0 \quad (\text{because } \beta \text{ is rational number})$$

Then  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0

Between 0 and 1 we have many values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  satisfying the equation :

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 1$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) find the value of the whole numbers of  $x, y, z$ , Such as

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^8$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We rewrite:  $x^2 + y^2 = z^8$  to the form of Pythagoras  $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^8 = x^2 + y^2 = (z^4)^2$$

Put  $Z = z^4$

we have  $x^2 + y^2 = Z^2$

first we choose  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$

Example three values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  below

$$(8/17)^2 + (15/17)^2 = 1$$

$$(20/29)^2 + (21/29)^2 = 1$$

Given any value of  $z$  then  $Z = z^4$

Ex:  $z = 493$  then  $Z = 493^4 = 59072816401$

Already used the general method

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_1$

$$x_1 = \alpha_1 \cdot Z = (8/17) \times 59072816401 = 27798972424$$

Substituting the values of  $\alpha_2$

$$x_2 = \alpha_2 \cdot Z = (20/29) \times 59072816401 = 40739873380$$

And  $y = \beta \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot Z$  then

Substituting the values of  $\beta_1$

$$y_1 = \beta_1 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_1^2} \cdot Z = (15/17) \times 59072816401 = 52123073295$$

Substituting the values of  $\beta_2$

$$y_2 = \beta_2 \cdot Z = \sqrt{1 - \alpha_2^2} \cdot Z = (21/29) \times 59072816401 = 42776867049$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = z^8$

Value 1

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = z_1^8 = 27798972424^2 + 52123073295^2 = 493^8$$

Sum the left side is equal to 3489597637546254592801

And right side is equal to 3489597637546254592801

Value 2

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = z_2^8 = 40739873380^2 + 42776867049^2 = 493^8$$

Sum the left side is equal to 3489597637546254592801

And right side is equal to 3489597637546254592801

Solution

$$x_1 = 27798972424$$

$$x_2 = 40739873380 \quad \text{And}$$

$$y_1 = 52123073295$$

$$y_2 = 42776867049$$

We can find more than solutions of the equation

~~~~~/////~~~~~

CHAPTER 3

## The Diophantine Equations Base on Fermat-Wiles Equation

Recently I look for on internet a Diophantine equation, also mathematicians are called “a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation” this equation have form following:

*“Fermat's Last Theorem was no more than a conjecture for over 350 years. Let  $n$  be an integer greater than 2. Fermat claimed that any integers  $x$ ,  $y$  and  $z$ , not necessarily positive, for which*

$$x^n + y^n = z^n$$

*must consequently satisfy  $x \cdot y \cdot z = 0$ . Andrew Wiles' spectacular achievement, building on the work of Kenneth Ribet and others, was to prove beyond any doubt that Fermat's conjecture is true.*

*To some people, the passage of this conjecture to theoremhood is marked by sadness. They may mistakenly believe that no other interesting Diophantine equations are left to be solved. This essay is aimed at such individuals: there is a much larger class of equations, of which Fermat-Wiles is only a special case, that is well worth everyone's attention!*

*The equation we'll examine is*

$$x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$$

*where  $c$  is a positive integer. We wish to learn what conditions on  $n$  and  $c$  force the existence of a **non-trivial** solution  $(x, y, z)$ , that is,  $x \cdot y \cdot z \neq 0$ . In other words, when is the equation  $x^n$*

Ran Van Vo

$+ y^n = c \cdot z^n$  **solvable** (in nonzero integers)? The case  $n = 1$  is easy: taking  $x = y = c$  and  $z = 2$ , we conclude that non-trivial solutions always exist. The case  $n = 2$  is somewhat more difficult. Let  $c'$  denote the square-free part of  $c$ , that is, the divisor of  $c$  which is the outcome after all factors of the form  $d^2$  have been eliminated. The equation

$$x^2 + y^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

is solvable if and only if all odd prime factors of  $c'$  are equal to 1 modulo 4. (See Hardy and Wright's[1] discussion of Waring's problem for a proof.) Here are the first several values of  $c$  for which this condition holds:..”

In this chapter, we must find the value of  $c$  for the equation  $x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$

has solutions. Similarly we have zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero. also the value of  $c$  is the whole numbers, so much as  $c$  is fractional numbers, and conversely, if  $\zeta(c)$  is not equal to 0, I will offer

I offer now, zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero. Students can gain a thorough understanding of differential and integral zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero. also the value of  $c$  is the whole numbers, so much as  $c$  is fractional numbers.

I've worked with several tools of mathematics also hand calculator, computer over ten years ago, This work has excellent coverage of zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ .

Give  $r$  and  $s$  which are the real numbers that can be written as



wholes numbers, or fractions, such as 3, 4, 5, 0, -7, -12... 3/2, 5/3, 7/5 -8/3 ...

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

This is usually done by considering two cases

First case  $c$  is the whole numbers then

$\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero

Example  $n = 2$

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 2^2 + 5^2 = 29$$

1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 13, 16, 17, 25, 26, 29, 34, 36, 37, 40, 41, 45, 49, 50, 52, 53, 58, 61, 65, 68, 72, 73, 74, 80, 81, 82, 85, 89, 97, 98, 100, 101, 104, 106, 109, 113, 116, 117, 121, 122, 125, 128, 130, 136, 137, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 153, 157, 162, 164, 169, 170, 173, 178, 180, 181, 185, 193, 194, 196, 197, 200, 202, 205, 208, 212, 218, 221, 225, 226, 229, 232, 233, 234, 241, 243, 245, 250, 256, 257, 260, 265, 269, 272, 274, 277, 281, 288, 289, 290, 292, 293, 296, 298, 305, 306, 313, 314, 317, 320, 324, 325, 328, 333, 337, 338, 340, 346, 349, 353, 356, 360, 361, 362, 365, 370, 373, 377, 386, 388, 389, 392, 394, 397, 400, 401, 404, 405, 409, 410, 416, 421, 424, 425, 433, 436, 441, 442, 445, 449, 450, 457, 458, 461, 464, 466, 481, 482, 484, 485, 488, 493, 520, 530, 569 ...

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

First case  $c$  is the whole numbers then

$\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero

Example  $n = 3$

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 13^3 + (-12)^3 = 469$$

2, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 42, 43, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 58, 61, 62, 63, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 114, 115, 117, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 132, 133, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 169, 170, 171, 172, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 186, 187, 189, 193, 195, 197, 198, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 222, 223, 224, 228, 229, 231, 233, 236, 238, 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 254, 258, 259, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 294, 295, 296, 301, 303, 305, 306, 308, 309, 310, 313, 314, 316, 319, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 330, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 342, 344, 345, 346, 348, 349, 351, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 363, 366, 367, 370, 372, 373, 377, 379, 380, 382, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 399, 402, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 414, 418, 420, 421, 422, 425, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 435, 436, 438, 439, 441, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 452, 453, 454, 457, 458, 459, 460, 462, 463, 465, 466, 467, 468, **469**, 474, 477, 481, 483, 484, 485, 488, 490, 493, 494, 495, 497, 498, 499, 504, 511, 513, 520, 547, 559, 602, ...

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

First case  $c$  is the whole numbers then

$\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero

Example  $n = 4$

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 7^4 + 9^4 = 8962$$

2, 17, 32, 82, 97, 162, 257, 272, 337, 512, 626, 641, 706, 881, 1250, 1297, 1312, 1377, 1552, 1921, 2402, 2417, 2482, 2592, 2657, 3026, 3697, 4097, 4112, 4177, 4352, 4721, 4802, 5392, 5906, 6497, 6562, 6577, 6642, 6817, 7186, 7857, 8192, **8962**, 10001, 10016, 10081, 10256, 10625, 10657, 11296, 12401, 13122, 14096, 14642, 14657, 14722, 14897, 15266, 15937, 16561, 17042, 18737, 20000, 20737, 20752, 20817, 20992, 21202, 21361, ...

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

First case  $c$  is the whole numbers then

$\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero

Example  $n = 5$

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 7^5 + (-5)^5 = 13682$$

2, 31, 33, 64, 211, 242, 244, 275, 486, 781, 992, 1023, 1025, 1056, 1267, 2048, 2101, 2882, 3093, 3124, 3126, 3157, 3368, 4149, 4651, 6250, 6752, 7533, 7744, 7775, 7777, 7808, 8019, 8800, 9031, 10901, **13682**, 15552, 15783, 15961, 16564, 16775, 16806, 16808, 16839, 17050, 17831, 19932, 24583, 24992, 26281, 29643,

31744, 32525, 32736, 32767, 32769, 32800, 33011, 33614, 33792, 35893, 40544, 40951, 42242, 49575, 51273, 55924, 58025, 58806, 59017, 59048, 59050, 59081, 59292, 60073, 61051, 62174, 65536, 66825, 67232, 68101, 75856, 83193, 87781, 91817, 92224, 96875, 98976, 99757, 99968, 99999, 100001, 100032, 100243, 101024, 102002, 103125, 107776, 116807, 118098, 122461, 128283, 132768, 144244, 148832, 153275, 157926, 159049, 160027, 160808, 161019, 161050, 161052, 161083, 161294, 162075, 164176, 166531, 168827, 177858, 189783, 193819, ...

Example  $n = 6$

$$\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 8^6 + 3^6 = 262873$$

2, 65, 128, 730, 793, 1458, 4097, 4160, 4825, 8192, 15626, 15689, 16354, 19721, 31250, 46657, 47385, 50752, 62281, 93312, 117650, 117713, 118378, 121745, 133274, 164305, 235298, 262145, 262208, 262873, 266240, 277769, 308800, 379793, 524288, 531442, 531505, 532170, 535537, 547066, 578097, 649090, 793585, 1000001, 1000064, 1000729, 1004096, 1015625, 1046656, 1117649, 1262144, 1531441, ....

Example  $n = 7$

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 5^7 + 6^7 = 358061$$

*The Diophantine Equations*

2, 127, 129, 256, 2059, 2186, 2188, 2315, 4374, 14197, 16256, 16383, 16385, 16512, 18571, 32768, 61741, 75938, 77997, 78124, 78126, 78253, 80312, 94509, 156250, 201811, 263552, 277749, 279808, 279935, 279937, 280064, 282123, 296320, 358061, 543607, 559872, 745418, 807159, 821356, 823415, 823542, 823544, 823671, 825730, 839927, 901668, ....

~~~~~/////~~~~~

On a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

with c-values are equal to 2, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 26, 28 From internet Selmer additionally listed sample solution (x, y, z) for each of the above c-values by his calculator;

| <b>c</b> | <b>x</b> | <b>y</b> | <b>z</b> |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| 6        | 37       | 17       | 21       |
| 7        | 2        | -1       | 1        |
| 9        | 2        | 1        | 1        |
| 12       | 89       | 19       | 39       |
| 13       | 7        | 2        | 3        |
| 15       | 683      | 397      | 294      |

|    |       |       |      |
|----|-------|-------|------|
| 17 | 18    | -1    | 7    |
| 19 | 3     | -2    | 1    |
| 20 | 19    | 1     | 7    |
| 22 | 25469 | 17299 | 9954 |
| 26 | 3     | -1    | 1    |
| 28 | 3     | 1     | 1    |

But  $c$ -values are great than 28 , we do not yet know whether there is no general method general method for solving such a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$  . We must to spend many hours, many days, many months or many years for the solutions of  $x, y, z$ , by calculator or computer. So far as we can use the zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero, for solving many solutions of Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$

If we have

zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , where  $c$  is a whole number or fractional number which is the sum of two real numbers with  $n^{\text{th}}$  powers

and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero. Meaning that  $c$  is rational numbers

I build this description as follows

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

This fact is easy to find the value of  $x, y, z$ , when  $n \rightarrow \infty$ , because  $x, y, z$ , are independence with  $n$

**1) The Diophantine Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$**

From new formula above, we could try to solve these equations following

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , where are the whole numbers such as

$$x^3 + y^3 = 91 \cdot z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

Use new formula above

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

we have  $c = 91$  then

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = 91$$

$$\zeta(s) = 6^3 + (-5)^3 = 91 \text{ and we have, too}$$

$$\zeta(s) = 3^3 + 4^3 = 91 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z \text{ and } x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z \text{ and } y_2 = s_2 \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 17$ ) then

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \times 17 = 102$$

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 4 \times 17 = 68$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = -5 \times 17 = -85$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 3 \times 17 = 51$$



Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$102^3 + (-85)^3 = 91 \cdot 17^3$$

$$1061208 - 614125 = 447083$$

$$68^3 + 51^3 = 91 \cdot 17^3$$

$$314432 + 132651 = 447083$$

Solution

$$x_1 = 102, \quad x_2 = 68$$

$$y_1 = -85, \quad y_2 = 51$$

$$z = 17$$

we have infinitely values of x, y, z, satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = 91 \cdot z^3$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find value of x, y, z, which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^3 + y^3 = 217 \cdot z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We use

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

we have  $c = 217$  (see in list  $n = 3$  following)

2, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 42, 43, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 58, 61, 62, 63, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 114, 115, 117, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 132, 133, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 169, 170, 171, 172, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 186, 187, 189, 193, 195, 197, 198, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, **217**, 218, 219, 222, 223, 224, 228, 229, 231, 233, 236, 238, 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 254, 258, 259, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 294, 295, 296, 301, 303, 305, 306, 308, 309, 310, 313, 314, 316, 319, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 330, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 342, 344, 345, 346, 348, 349, 351, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 363, 366, 367, 370, 372, 373, 377, 379, 380, 382, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 399, 402, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 414, 418, 420, 421, 422, 425, 427, ...

then

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 217$$

We use hand calculator or calculation of computer for find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 217$

It easy to see

$$\zeta(s) = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217 \text{ and we have, too}$$

$$\zeta(s) = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z \text{ and } x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z \text{ and } y_2 = s_2 \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 13) then

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \times 13 = 78$$

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 9 \times 13 = 117$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 1 \times 13 = 13$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = -8 \times 13 = -104$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = 217 \cdot z^3$$

$$78^3 + 13^3 = 217 \cdot 13^3$$

$$474552 - 2197 = 476749$$

$$117^3 + (-104)^3 = 217 \cdot 13^3$$

$$1601613 - 1124864 = 476749$$

Solution

$$x_1 = 68$$

$$x_2 = 117$$

$$y_1 = 13$$

$$y_2 = -104$$

$$z = 13$$

we have many values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles

$$\text{Equation } x^3 + y^3 = 217 \cdot z^3$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find value of x, y, z, which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns x, y, z and c

We use

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

We can choose any c-value in list  $n = 3$

... 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 254, 258, 259, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 294, 295, 296, 301, 303, 305, 306, 308, 309, 310, 313, 314, 316, 319, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 330, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 342, 344, 345, 346, 348, 349, 351, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 363, 366, 367, 370, 372, 373, 377, 379, 380, 382, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 399, 402,

403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 414, 418, 420, 421, 422, 425, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 435, 436, 438, 439, 441, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 452, 453, 454, 457, 458, 459, 460, 462, 463, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 474, 477, 481, 483, 484, 485, 488, 490, 493, 494, 495, 497, 498, 499, 504, 511, 513, 520, 547, 559, 602, ...

example  $c = 513$  then

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 513$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 513$$

we have two sums which are equal to 513

First Sum of two whole numbers (positive or negative)

$$\zeta(s) = 9^3 + (-6)^3 = 513 \text{ and}$$

Second Sum of two fractional numbers

$$\zeta(s) = (9/2)^3 + (15/2)^3 = 513$$

Now, we have already used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$  therefore

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 72$ ) then

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 9x72 = 648$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = (-6)x72 = -432$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$648^3 + (-432)^3 = 513 \cdot 72^3$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$648^3 + (-432)^5 = 191476224$$

Product the right side of the equation

$$513 \cdot 72^3 = 191476224$$

Second value of x, y, (z = 72) then

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = (9/2)x72 = 324$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = (15/2)x72 = 540$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$324^3 + 540^3 = 513 \cdot 72^3$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$324^3 + 540^3 = 191476224$$

Product the right side of the equation

$$513 \cdot 72^3 = 191476224$$

Solution  $c = 513$

$$x_1 = 648$$

$$y_1 = -432$$

$$x_2 = 324$$

$$y_2 = 540$$

$$z = 72$$

we have many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find value of  $y, z$ , and  $c$  which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

Give  $x = 91$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

There is three unknowns, if we have zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero, it mean that  $c$  is a whole number or fractional number we use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$



$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$x = r \cdot z = 91 \text{ then}$$

$$z = x/r = 91/r \quad z \text{ is the whole number then } r = 7 \text{ and } r = 91$$

First case  $r = 7$

$$z = 91/7 = 13$$

$y = s \cdot z$  , give any value of  $s$  ( $s = 8$ ) we have

$$y = s \cdot z = 8 \times 13 = 104$$

$$\text{and } \zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 7^3 + 8^3$$

$$c = 343 + 512 = 855$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$91^3 + 104^3 = 855 \cdot 13^3$$

$$753571 + 1124864 = 1878435$$

Second case  $r = 91$

$$z = x/r = 91/91 = 1$$

$y = s \cdot z$  , give any value of  $s$  ( $s = 12$ ) we have

$$y = s \cdot z = 12 \times 1 = 12$$

$$\text{and } \zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 91^3 + 12^3$$

$$c = 753571 + 1728 = 755299$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$91^3 + 12^3 = 755299 \cdot 1^3$$

$$753571 + 1728 = 755299$$

Solution1  $c = 855$

$$y_1 = 104$$

$$z_1 = 13$$

Solution 2  $c = 755299$

$$y_2 = 12$$

$$z_2 = 1$$

we have many values of  $y, z,$  and  $c$  satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$

~~~~~//~

\*) Find value of  $x, z,$  and  $c$  which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

Give  $y = 343$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

There is three unknowns, if we have zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to zero, it mean that  $c$  is positive integer, we use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c \text{ and}$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 343 \text{ then}$$

$$z = y/s = 343/s,$$

We want  $z$  which is the whole number then  $s = 7$ ,  $s = 49$ , and  $s = 343$

First case  $s = 7$

$$z = y/s = 343/7 = 49$$

$x = r \cdot z$ , give any value of  $r$  ( $r = 14$ ) we have

$$x = r \cdot z = 14 \times 49 = 686$$

$$\text{and } \zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 7^3 + 14^3$$

$$c = 343 + 2744 = 3087$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$686^3 + 343^3 = 3087 \cdot 49^3$$

$$322828856 + 40353607 = 363182463$$

Second case  $s = 49$

$$z = y/s = 343/49 = 7$$

$x = r \cdot z$ , give any value of  $r$  ( $r = 9$ ) we have

$$x = r \cdot z = 9 \times 7 = 63$$

$$\text{and } \zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 9^3 + 49^3$$

$$c = 117649 + 729 = 118378$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z,$  and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$63^3 + 343^3 = 118378 \cdot 7^3$$

Third case  $s = 343$ .

Similarly we have

$$z = y/s = 343/343 = 1$$

$x = r \cdot z$ , give any value of  $r$  ( $r = 15$ ) we have

$$x = r \cdot z = 15 \times 1 = 15$$

$$\text{and } \zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c = 15^3 + 343^3$$

$$c = 3375 + 40353607 = 40356982$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z,$  and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$15^3 + 343^3 = 40356982 \cdot 1^3$$

$$3375 + 40353607 = 40356982$$

Solution1  $c = 3087$

$$x_1 = 686, \quad z_1 = 49$$

$$\text{Solution 2 } c = 118378$$

$$x_2 = 63, \quad z_2 = 7$$

$$\text{Solution 2 } c = 40356982$$

$$x_3 = 15$$

$$z_3 = 1$$

we have many values of  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$  ( $y = 343$ )

~~~~~//~

**2) The Diophantine Equation  $x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$**

\*) Find value of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^4 + y^4 = 1552 \cdot z^4$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We use the formula

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$c = 1552$  (see in list  $n = 4$  above)

2, 17, 32, 82, 97, 162, 257, 272, 337, 512, 626, 641, 706, 881, 1250, 1297, 1312, 1377, **1552**, 1921, 2402, 2417, 2482, 2592, 2657, 3026, 3697, 4097, 4112, 4177, 4352, 4721, 4802, 5392, 5906, 6497, 6562, 6577, 6642, 6817, 7186, 7857, 8192, 8962, 10001, 10016, 10081, 10256, 10625, 10657, 11296, 12401, 13122, 14096, 14642, 14657, 14722, 14897, 15266, 15937,....

then

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c = 1552$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c = 1552$$

we have

$$\zeta(s) = 6^4 + 4^4 = 1552 \text{ and}$$

we have already used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$  therefore

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 21$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 6 \times 21 = 126$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 4 \times 21 = 84$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z$ , into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = 1552 \cdot z^4$$

$$126^4 + 84^4 = 1552 \cdot 21^4$$

$$252047376 - 4978136 = 301834512$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 52$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 6 \times 52 = 312$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 4 \times 52 = 208$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z$ , into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = 1552 \cdot z^4$$

$$312^4 + 208^4 = 1552 \cdot 52^4$$

$$9475854336 - 1871773696 = 11347628032$$



Solution 1

$$x = 126$$

$$y = 84$$

$$z = 21$$

Solution 2

$$x = 312$$

$$y = 208$$

$$z = 52$$

we have many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^4 + y^4 = 1552 \cdot z^4$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^4 + y^4 = 3026 \cdot z^4$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

$c = 3026$  (see in list  $n = 4$  above)

2, 17, 32, 82, 97, 162, 257, 272, 337, 512, 626, 641, 706, 881, 1250, 1297, 1312, 1377, 1552, 1921, 2402, 2417, 2482, 2592, 2657, **3026**, 3697, 4097, 4112, 4177, 4352, 4721, 4802, 5392, 5906, 6497, 6562, 6577, 6642, 6817, 7186, 7857, 8192, 8962,

10001, 10016, 10081, 10256, 10625, 10657, 11296, 12401, 13122, 14096, 14642, 14657, 14722, 14897, 15266, 15937,...

then

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c = 3026$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c = 3026$$

we have

$$\zeta(s) = 7^4 + 5^4 = 3026 \text{ and}$$

we have already used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$  therefore

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 27$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 7 \times 27 = 189$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 5 \times 27 = 135$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z$ , into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = 3026 \cdot z^4$$

$$189^4 + 135^4 = 3026 \cdot 27^4$$

$$1275989841 - 332150625 = 1608140466$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 32$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 7 \times 32 = 224$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 5 \times 32 = 160$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z$ , into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = 3026 \cdot z^4$$

$$224^4 + 160^4 = 3026 \cdot 32^4$$

$$2517630976 - 655360000 = 3172990976$$

Solution 1

$$x = 189$$

$$y = 135$$

$$z = 27$$

Solution 2

$$x = 224$$

$$y = 160$$

$$z = 32$$

we have many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^4 + y^4 = 3026 \cdot z^4$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

### 3) The Diophantine Equation $x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns  $x, y, z$  and  $c$ , also we use

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

we can choose any  $c$ -value in list  $n = 5$  above,

2, 31, 33, 64, 211, 242, 244, 275, 486, 781, 992, 1023, 1025, 1056, 1267, 2048, 2101, 2882, 3093, 3124, 3126, 3157, 3368, 4149, 4651, 6250, 6752, 7533, 7744, 7775, 7777, 7808, **8019**, 8800, 9031, 10901, 13682, 15552, 15783, 15961, 16564, 16775, 16806, 16808, 16839, 17050, 17831, 19932, 24583, 24992, 26281, 29643, 31744, 32525, 32736, 32767, 32769, 32800, 33011, 33614, 33792, 35893, 40544, 40951, 42242, 49575, 51273, 55924, 58025, 58806, 59017, 59048, 59050, 59081, 59292, 60073, 61051, 62174, 65536,

66825, 67232, 68101, 75856, 83193, 87781, 91817, 92224, 96875, 98976, 99757, 99968, 99999, 100001, 100032, 100243, 101024, 102002, 103125, 107776, 116807, 118098, 122461, 128283, 132768, 144244, 148832, 153275, 157926, 159049, 160027, 160808, 161019, 161050, 161052, 161083, 161294, 162075, 164176, 166531, 168827, 177858, 189783, 193819, ...

example  $c = 8019$  then

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c = 8019$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c = 8019$$

we have

$$\zeta(s) = 6^5 + 3^5 = 8019$$

we have already used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$  therefore

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 217$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 6 \cdot 217 = 1302$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \cdot 217 = 651$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$1302^5 + 651^5 = 8019 \cdot 217^5$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$1302^5 + 651^5 = 3858503359532283$$

Product the right side of the equation

$$8019 \cdot 217^5 = 3858503359532283$$

Give another value of z (z = 311) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 6 \times 311 = 1866$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \times 311 = 933$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$1866^5 + 933^5 = 8019 \cdot 311^5$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$1866^5 + 933^5 = 23330398590836469$$

Product the right side of the equation

$$8019 \cdot 311^5 = 23330398590836469$$

Solution 1 c = 8019

$$x = 1302$$

$$y = 651$$

$$z = 217$$

Solution 2

$$x = 1866$$

$$y = 933$$

$$z = 311$$

There is many values of x, y, z, satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$

~~~~~//~

\*) Find value of x, y, z, which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns x, y, z and c

we can choose any c-value in list n = 5 above,

2, 31, 33, 64, 211, 242, 244, 275, 486, 781, 992, 1023, 1025, 1056, 1267, 2048, 2101, 2882, 3093, 3124, 3126, 3157, 3368, 4149, 4651, 6250, 6752, 7533, 7744, 7775, 7777, 7808, 8019, 8800, 9031, 10901, 13682, 15552, 15783, 15961, 16564, 16775, 16806, 16808, **16839**, 17050, 17831, 19932, 24583, 24992, 26281, 29643, 31744, 32525, 32736, 32767, 32769, 32800, 33011, 33614, 33792,

35893, 40544, 40951, 42242, 49575, 51273, 55924, 58025, 58806, 59017, 59048, 59050, 59081, 59292, 60073, 61051, 62174, 65536, 66825, 67232, 68101, 75856, 83193, 87781, 91817, 92224, 96875, 98976, 99757, 99968, 99999, 100001, 100032, 100243, 101024, 102002, 103125, 107776, 116807, 118098, 122461, 128283, 132768, 144244, 148832, 153275, 157926, 159049, 160027, 160808, 161019, 161050, 161052, 161083, 161294, 162075, 164176, 166531, 168827, 177858, 189783, 193819, ...

example  $c = 16839$  then

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c = 16839$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c = 16839$$

$$\zeta(s) = 7^5 + 2^5 = 16839$$

Use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5 \quad \text{we have}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 372$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 7 \times 372 = 2604$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 2 \times 372 = 744$$



Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$2604^5 + 744^5 = 16839 \cdot 372^5$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$2604^5 + 744^5 = 119958491654581248$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$16839 \cdot 372^5 = 119958491654581248$$

Give another value of z (z = 401) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 7 \times 401 = 2807$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 2 \times 401 = 802$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$2807^5 + 802^5 = 16839 \cdot 401^5$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$2807^5 + 802^5 = 174597555936094839$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$16839 \cdot 401^5 = 174597555936094839$$

$$\text{Solution 1 } c = 16839$$

$$x = 2604$$

$$y = 744$$

$$z = 372$$

Solution 2

$$x = 2807$$

$$y = 802$$

$$z = 401$$

There is many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**4) The Diophantine Equation  $x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$**

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns  $x, y, z$  and  $c$

We use

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

we can choose any c-value in list  $n = 6$  , example  $c = 262873$

$$\zeta(s) = 8^6 + 3^6 = 262873$$

2, 65, 128, 730, 793, 1458, 4097, 4160, 4825, 8192, 15626, 15689, 16354, 19721, 31250, 46657, 47385, 50752, 62281, 93312, 117650, 117713, 118378, 121745, 133274, 164305, 235298, 262145, 262208, **262873**, 266240, 277769, 308800, 379793, 524288, 531442, 531505, 532170, 535537, 547066, 578097, 649090, 793585, 1000001, 1000064, 1000729, 1004096, 1015625, 1046656, 1117649, 1262144, 1531441, ....

$$\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = c = 262873$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = c = 262873$$

$$\zeta(s) = 8^6 + 3^6 = 262873$$

Use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6 \quad \text{we have}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 372$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 8 \times 372 = 2976$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \times 372 = 1116$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$2976^6 + 1116^6 = 262873 \cdot 372^6$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$2976^6 + 1116^6 = 36928151580384943202233$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$262873 \cdot 372^6 = 36928151580384943202233$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 512$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 8 \times 512 = 4096$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \times 512 = 1536$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$4096^6 + 1536^6 = 262873 \cdot 512^6$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$4096^6 + 1536^6 = 4735498979383057580032$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$262873 \cdot 512^6 = 4735498979383057580032$$

Solution 1  $c = 262873$

$$x = 5768$$

$$y = 2163$$

$$z = 721$$

Solution 2

$$x = 4096$$

$$y = 1536$$

$$z = 512$$

There is many values of x, y, z, satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$

~~~~~//~

5) *The Diophantine Equation*  $x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$

\*) Find value of x, y, z, which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns x, y, z and c

We use

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

we can choose any c-value in list  $n = 7$

Example  $c = 358061$

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = c$$

$$\zeta(s) = 5^7 + 6^7 = 358061$$

2, 127, 129, 256, 2059, 2186, 2188, 2315, 4374, 14197, 16256, 16383, 16385, 16512, 18571, 32768, 61741, 75938, 77997, 78124, 78126, 78253, 80312, 94509, 156250, 201811, 263552, 277749, 279808, 279935, 279937, 280064, 282123, 296320, 358061, 543607, 559872, 745418, 807159, 821356, 823415, 823542, 823544, 823671, 825730, 839927, 901668, ....

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = c = 358061$$

We use calculator or computer for zeta function  $\zeta(s)$

$$\zeta(s) = 5^7 + 6^7 = 358061$$

Use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 973$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 5 \cdot 973 = 4865$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 6 \cdot 973 = 5838$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

$$4865^7 + 5838^7 = 358061 \cdot 973^7$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$4865^7 + 5838^7 = 295628909999983488587583617$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$358061 \cdot 973^7 = 295628909999983488587583617$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 633$ ) then



$$x = r \cdot z = 5 \cdot 633 = 3165$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 6 \cdot 633 = 3798$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

$$3165^7 + 3798^7 = 358061 \cdot 633^7$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$3165^7 + 3798^7 = 14580854974411639428725397$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$358061 \cdot 633^7 = 14580854974411639428725397$$

Solution 1  $c = 358061$

$$x = 4865$$

$$y = 5838$$

$$z = 973$$

Solution 2

$$x = 3165$$

$$y = 3798$$

$$z = 633$$

There is many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$

~~~~~//~

**6) The Diophantine Equation  $x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$**

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns  $x, y, z$  and  $c$

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

The list of zeta function  $\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$  ( $n = 13$ ) following

$$\zeta(s) = r^{13} + s^{13}$$

2, 8191, 8193, 1586131, 1594322, 1594324, 1602515, 65514541, 67100672, 67108863, 67108865, 67117056, 68703187, 1153594261,...

We choose any c-value above of zeta function  $\zeta(s)$ , example  $\zeta(s) = 1586131$  therefore

$$\zeta(s) = r^{13} + s^{13} = c = 1586131 \text{ then}$$

$$\zeta(s) = 3^{13} + (-2)^{13} = 1586131$$

Use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = 1586131 \cdot z^{13} \text{ therefore}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 23) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 3 \times 23 = 69$$

$$y = s \cdot z = -2 \times 23 = -46$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$69^{13} + (-46)^{13} = 1586131 \cdot 23^{13}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$69^{13} + (-46)^{13} = 799467698794650946665173$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$1586131 \cdot 23^{13} = 799467698794650946665173$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 37$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 3 \cdot 37 = 111$$

$$y = s \cdot z = -2 \cdot 37 = -74$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$111^{13} + (-74)^{13} = 1586131 \cdot 37^{13}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$111^{13} + (-74)^{13} = 386332697175077257010649007$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$1586131 \cdot 37^{13} = 386332697175077257010649007$$

Solution 1  $c = 1586131$

$$x = 69$$

$$y = -46$$

$$z = 23$$

Solution 2

$$x = 111$$

$$y = -74$$

$$z = 37$$

There is many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns  $x, y, z$  and  $c$

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

The list of zeta function  $\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$  ( $n = 13$ ) following

$$\zeta(s) = r^{13} + s^{13}$$

2, 8191, 8193, 1586131, 1594322, 1594324, 1602515,  
65514541, 67100672, 67108863, 67108865, 67117056,  
 68703187, 1153594261,...

We choose any c-value above of zeta function  $\zeta(s)$ , example  $\zeta(s) = 65514541$  therefore

$$\zeta(s) = r^{13} + s^{13} = c = 65514541$$

Use calculator we have

$$\zeta(s) = 4^{13} + (-3)^{13} = 65514541$$

Use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = 65514541 \cdot z^{13} \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 41$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 4 \times 41 = 164$$

$$y = s \cdot z = -3 \times 41 = -123$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$164^{13} + (-123)^{13} = 65514541 \cdot 41^{13}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$164^{13} + (-123)^{13} = 60607705125844155333709456661$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$65514541 \cdot 41^{13} = 60607705125844155333709456661$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 19$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 4 \times 19 = 76$$

$$y = s \cdot z = -3 \times 19 = -57$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$76^{13} + -57^{13} = 65514541 \cdot 19^{13}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$76^{13} + -57^{13} = 2755081909210362044394919$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$65514541 \cdot 19^{13} = 2755081909210362044394919$$

$$\text{Solution 1 } c = 65514541$$

$$x = 164$$

$$y = -123$$

$$z = 41$$

Solution 2

$$x = 76$$

$$y = -57$$

$$z = 19$$

we have many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^{13} + y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$

~~~~~/////~~~~~



7) The Diophantine Equation  $x^{14} + y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$

\*) Find value of x, y, z, which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{14} + y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns x, y, z and c

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

The list of zeta function  $\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$  ( $n = 14$ ) following

$$\zeta(s) = r^{14} + s^{14}$$

2, 16385, 32768, 4782970, 4799353, 9565938,  
268435457, 268451840, 273218425, 536870912, 6103515626,  
6103532009, 6108298594, 6371951081, 12207031250, ....

We choose any c-value above of zeta function  $\zeta(s)$ , example  $\zeta(s) = 6108298594$  therefore

$$\zeta(s) = r^{14} + s^{14} = c = 6108298594$$

use computer or calculator for solution of r and s

$$\zeta(s) = 5^{14} + 3^{14} = 6108298594$$

Use the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^{14} + y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$$

$$x^{14} + y^{14} = 6108298594 \cdot z^{14} \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$x = r \cdot z \quad \text{and} \quad y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 57) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 5 \cdot 57 = 285$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \cdot 57 = -171$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c, into the equation

$$x^{14} + y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$$

$$285^{14} + 171^{14} = 6108298594 \cdot 57^{14}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$285^{14} + 171^{14} = 2.334362178197304862010077470934e+34$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$6108298594 \cdot 57^{14} = 2.334362178197304862010077470934e+34$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 312$ ) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 5 \times 312 = 1560$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \times 312 = 936$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$ , into the equation

$$x^{14} + y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$$

$$1560^{14} + 936^{14} = 6108298594 \cdot 312^{14}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$\begin{array}{r} 1560^{14} \qquad \qquad \qquad + \qquad \qquad \qquad 936^{14} \qquad \qquad \qquad = \\ 5.0592317637470821996863661011777e+44 \end{array}$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$\begin{array}{r} 6108298594 \cdot \qquad 312^{14} \qquad \qquad \qquad = \\ 5.0592317637470821996863661011777e+44 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Solution 1 } c = 6108298594$$

$$x = 285, \quad y = 171$$

$$z = 57$$

Solution 2

$$x = 1560, \quad y = 936$$

$$z = 312$$

There is many values of  $x, y, z$ , satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^{14} + y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**8) The Diophantine Equation  $x^{23} + y^{23} = c \cdot z^{23}$**

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = c \cdot z^{23} \quad (c > 2)$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation get four unknowns  $x, y, z$  and  $c$ .

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$c$ -value is great than 2

*The Diophantine Equations*

We don't have the list c-value of zeta function  $\zeta(s) = r^{23} + s^{23}$ .  
Now give any value of r and s which are positive or negative integers, example

$$\zeta(s) = r^{23} + s^{23}$$

$$\zeta(s) = 4^{23} + 3^{23} = 70462887356491$$

$$\zeta(s) = 9^{23} + 4^{23} = 8862938190021245273593$$

Or

$$\zeta(s) = 17^{23} + (-16)^{23} = 15015808743718002702962568817$$

Now we have three equations with three c-value differents below

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 70462887356491 \cdot z^{23} \tag{eq1}$$

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 8862938190021245273593 \cdot z^{23} \tag{eq2}$$

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 15015808743718002702962568817 \cdot z^{23} \tag{eq3}$$

Used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation (eq1) therefore

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 70462887356491 \cdot z^{23} \tag{eq1}$$

therefore

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 27) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 4 \times 27 = 108$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \times 27 = 81$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 70462887356491 \cdot z^{23}$$

$$108^{23} + 81^{23} = 70462887356491 \cdot 27^{23}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$108^{23} + 81^{23} = 5.8793188128039709282581297296841e+46$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$70462887356491 \cdot 27^{23} = 5.8793188128039709282581297296841e+46$$

Used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation (eq2) therefore

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 8862938190021245273593 \cdot z^{23} \quad (\text{eq2})$$

we have

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 13) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 9 \times 13 = 117$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 4 \times 13 = 52$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 8862938190021245273593 \cdot z^{23}$$

$$117^{23} + 52^{23} = 8862938190021245273593 \cdot 13^{23}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$117^{23} + 52^{23} = 3.7006228287107392044048845713944e+47$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$8862938190021245273593 \cdot 13^{23} = 3.7006228287107392044048845713944e+47$$

Used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation (eq3) therefore

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 15015808743718002702962568817 \cdot z^{23} \quad (\text{eq3})$$

we have

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 7) then

$$x = r \cdot z = 17 \times 7 = 119$$

$$y = s \cdot z = -16 \times 7 = -112$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$x^{23} + y^{23} = 15015808743718002702962568817 \cdot z^{23}$$

$$119^{23} + (-112)^{23} = 15015808743718002702962568817 \cdot 7^{23}$$

Sum the left side of the equation

$$119^{23} + (-112)^{23} = 4.1096387561379585251754870043182e+47$$

Power and product the right side of the equation

$$15015808743718002702962568817 \cdot 7^{23} =$$

$$4.1096387561379585251754870043182e+47$$

Solution (eq1)  $c = 70462887356491$

$$x = 108; \quad y = 81; \quad z = 57; \quad z = 27$$

Solution (eq2)  $c = 8862938190021245273593$

$$x = 117; \quad y = 52; \quad z = 13$$

Solution (eq3)  $c = 15015808743718002702962568817$

$$x = 117, \quad y = -112; \quad z = 7$$

Similarly, we have many values of x, y, z, satisfying a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation  $x^{23} + y^{23} = c \cdot z^{23}$

~~~~~/////~~~~~



**The Diophantine Equations  $x^k + y^k = z^{k+1}$ ,  
( $k \geq 3$ )**

$$\begin{aligned}x^3 + y^3 &= z^4 \\x^4 + y^4 &= z^5 \\x^5 + y^5 &= z^6 \\x^6 + y^6 &= z^7 \\x^7 + y^7 &= z^8 \\x^8 + y^8 &= z^9 \\&\dots\end{aligned}$$

There are three unknowns  $x, y, z$ . We will spend many hours for these equations by hand calculator or computer, if we have used my general method for the Diophantine equations  $x^3 + y^3 = z^4$  ... we will find many solutions, also we want to use my general method, we must change the equation  $x^3 + y^3 = z^4$

To the form of Fermat-Wiles equation :

$$x^3 + y^3 = cz^3 \quad \text{by } c = z$$

I will explain in chapter Fermat-Wiles equation by general method,

zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$0 \quad n \rightarrow \infty$$

~~~~~////~

**1) The Diophantine Equation  $x^3 + y^3 = z^4$**

\*) We can change the Diophantine equation above to the form Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = z^4 \quad \text{change to the form } x^3 + y^3 = z \cdot z^3$$

$$\text{get } c = z, \text{ we have } x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

Now we have already used the general method for a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0, this can be expressed by writing

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Given any value of r and s (r=11; s=21) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = 11^3 + 21^3 = 10592$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = 10592 \cdot z^3$$

we know that  $z = c = 10592$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$x = 11 \times 10592 = 116512$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 21 \times 10592 = 222432$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$\text{we have } 116512^3 + 222432^3 = 10592 \cdot 10592^3$$

Sum the left side is equal to

$$116512^3 + 222432^3 = 12586700212535296$$

And right side is equal to

$$10592 \cdot 10592^3 = 12586700212535296$$

Given another value of r and s (r = 39; s = 47) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = 39^3 + 47^3 = 163142$$

Replace  $c = 163142$

$$x^3 + y^3 = 163142 \cdot z^3$$

we know that  $z = c = 163142$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$x = 39 \times 163142 = 6362538$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 47 \times 163142 = 7667674$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$\text{we have } 6362538^3 + 7667674^3 = 163142 \cdot 163142^3$$

Sum the left side is equal to

$$6362538^3 + 7667674^3 = 708374841587166362896$$

And product right side is equal to

$$163142 \cdot 163142^3 = 708374841587166362896$$

Solution 1

$$x = 116512$$

$$y = 222432$$

$$z = 10592$$

Solution 2

$$x = 6362538$$

$$y = 7667674$$

$$z = 163142$$

With my general method for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0, also we can be found many values of  $x, y, z$ , of the Diophantine equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = z^4$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**2) The Diophantine Equation  $x^4 + y^4 = z^5$**

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^4 + y^4 = z^5$$

~~~~ solve ~~~~

First we rewrite this equation  $x^4 + y^4 = z^5$  to form Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = z^5$$

$$x^4 + y^4 = z \cdot z^4 \quad \text{put } c = z \text{ we have}$$

$$x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$$

There is a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have already used zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

Second we find the value of zeta function  $s$

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c$$

Given any value of  $r$  and  $s$  ( $r=17$ ;  $s=23$ ) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = 17^4 + 23^4 = 363362$$

Satisfying  $c$ -value into equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = 363362 \cdot z^4$$

$$x = r \cdot z \text{ we know that } z = c = 363362$$

$$x = 17 \times 363362 = 6177154$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 23 \times 363362 = 8357326$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$$

$$\text{we have } 6177154^4 + 8357326^4 = 363362 \cdot 363362^4$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$6177154^4 + 8357326^4 = 6334284077284782384609676832$$

And product right side is equal to

$$363362 \cdot 363362^4 = 6334284077284782384609676832$$

Given another value of  $r$  and  $s$  ( $r=19$ ;  $s=24$ ) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = 19^4 + 24^4 = 462097$$

Satisfying  $c$ -value into equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = 462097 \cdot z^4$$

$$x = r \cdot z \text{ we know that } z = c = 462097$$

$$x = 19 \times 462097 = 8779843$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 24 \times 462097 = 11090328$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$$

$$\text{we have } 8779843^4 + 11090328^4 = 462097 \cdot 462097^4$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$8779843^4 + 11090328^4 = 21070058680552243789346450257$$

And product right side is equal to

$$462097 \cdot 462097^4 = 21070058680552243789346450257$$

Solution 1

$$x = 6177154$$

$$y = 8357326$$

$$z = 363362$$

Solution 2

$$x = 8779843$$

$$y = 11090328$$

$$z = 462097$$

We can be found many values of  $x, y, z$ , of the Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

$$x^4 + y^4 = z^5$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**3) The Diophantine Equation  $x^5 + y^5 = z^6$**

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^5 + y^5 = z^6$$

~~~~ solve ~~~~



First we rewrite this equation  $x^5 + y^5 = z^6$

to form Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = z^6$$

$$x^5 + y^5 = z \cdot z^5 \quad \text{put } c = z \text{ we have}$$

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

There is a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have already used zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to c, and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0 by method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Second we find the value of zeta function (s)

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c$$

Given any value of r and s (r = 13; s = 14) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = 13^5 + 14^5 = 909117$$

Satisfying c-value into equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$x^5 + y^5 = 909117 \cdot z^5$$

we know that  $z = c = 909117$

$$x = r \cdot z = 13 \cdot 909117 = 11818521$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 14 \cdot 909117 = 12727638$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z,$  and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$\text{we have } 11818521^5 + 12727638^5 = 909117 \cdot 909117^5$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$11818521^5 + 12727638^5 = 5.6457113943907255140358987004628e+35$$

And product right side is equal to

$$909117 \cdot 909117^5 = 5.6457113943907255140358987004628e+35$$

Given any value of  $r$  and  $s$  ( $r = 18; s = 21$ ) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = 18^5 + 21^5 = 5973669$$

Satisfying c-value into equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$x^5 + y^5 = 5973669 \cdot z^5$$

we know that  $z = c = 5973669$

$$x = r \cdot z = 18 \cdot 5973669 = 107526042$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 21 \cdot 5973669 = 125447049$$

Substituting the values of  $x, y, z,$  and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

we have  $107526042^5 + 125447049^5 = 5973669 \cdot 5973669^5$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$107526042^5 + 125447049^5 = 4.5440900428993601922913375983522e+40$$

And product right side is equal to

$$5973669 \cdot 5973669^5 = 4.5440900428993601922913375983522e+40$$

Solution 1

$$x = 11818521$$

$$y = 12727638$$

$$z = 909117$$

Solution 2

$$x = 107526042$$

$$y = 125447049$$

$$z = 5973669$$

We can be found many values of  $x, y, z$ , of the Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

$$x^5 + y^5 = z^6$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

#### 4) The Diophantine Equation $x^6 + y^6 = z^7$

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^6 + y^6 = z^7$$

~~~~ solve ~~~~

First we rewrite this equation  $x^6 + y^6 = z^7$

to form Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = z^7$$

$$x^6 + y^6 = z \cdot z^6 \text{ put } c = z \text{ we have}$$

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

## The Diophantine Equations

There is a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have already used zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0 by method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Second we find the value of zeta function (s)

$$\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = c$$

Given any value of  $r$  and  $s$  ( $r=31$ ;  $s=42$ ) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = 31^6 + 42^6 = 6376535425$$

Satisfying  $c$ -value into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$x^6 + y^6 = 6376535425 \cdot z^6$$

we know that  $z = c = 6376535425$

$$x = r \cdot z = 31 \cdot 6376535425 = 197672598175$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 42 \cdot 6376535425 = 267814487850$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$\text{we have } 197672598175^6 + 267814487850^6 = 6376535425 \cdot 6376535425^6$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$197672598175^6 + 267814487850^6 =$$

$$4.2864073143027028021089318985198e+68$$

And product right side is equal to

$$6376535425 \cdot 6376535425^6 =$$

$$4.2864073143027028021089318985198e+68$$

Given any value of  $r$  and  $s$  ( $r = 11$ ;  $s = 23$ ) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = 11^6 + 23^6 = 149807450$$

Satisfying  $c$ -value into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$x^6 + y^6 = 149807450 \cdot z^6$$

$$\text{we know that } z = c = 149807450$$

$$x = r \cdot z = 11 \cdot 149807450 = 1647881950$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 23 \cdot 149807450 = 3445571350$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$\text{we have } 1647881950^6 + 3445571350^6 = 149807450 \cdot 149807450^6$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$1647881950^6 + 3445571350^6 =$$

$$1.6932998936042198836209026472443e+57$$

And product right side is equal to

$$149807450 \cdot 149807450^6 =$$

$$1.6932998936042198836209026472443e+57$$

Solution 1

$$x = 197672598175$$

$$y = 267814487850$$

$$z = 6376535425$$

Solution 2

$$x = 1647881950$$

$$y = 3445571350$$

$$z = 149807450$$

We can be found many values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , of the Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

~~~~~//~

**5) The Diophantine Equation  $x^7 + y^7 = z^8$**

\*) Find value of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^7 + y^7 = z^8$$

~~~~ solve ~~~~

Similarly above, we rewrite this equation  $x^7 + y^7 = z^8$

to form Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = z^8$$

$$x^7 + y^7 = z \cdot z^7 \quad \text{put } c = z \text{ we have}$$



$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

There is a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have already used zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to c, and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0 by method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Second we find the value of zeta function (s)

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = c$$

Given any value of r and s (r=3; s=4) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = 3^7 + 4^7 = 18571$$

Satisfying c-value into equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

$$x^7 + y^7 = 18571 \cdot z^7$$

we know that  $z = c = 18571$

$$x = r \cdot z = 3 \cdot 18571 = 55713$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 4 \cdot 18571 = 74284$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

$$\text{we have } 55713^7 + 74284^7 = 18571 \cdot 18571^7$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$55713^7 + 74284^7 = 1.4147585263085357173262147916114e+34$$

And product right side is equal to

$$18571 \cdot 18571^7 = 1.4147585263085357173262147916114e+34$$

Given any value of  $r$  and  $s$  ( $r = 8$ ;  $s = 12$ ) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = 8^7 + 12^7 = 37928960$$

Satisfying  $c$ -value into equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

$$x^7 + y^7 = 37928960 \cdot z^7$$

we know that  $z = c = 37928960$

$$x = r \cdot z = 8 \cdot 37928960 = 303431680$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 12 \cdot 37928960 = 455147520$$

Substituting the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $c$  into the equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7$$

$$\text{we have } 303431680^7 + 455147520^7 = 37928960 \cdot 37928960^7$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$\begin{array}{r} 303431680^7 \qquad \qquad \qquad + \qquad \qquad \qquad 455147520^7 \qquad \qquad \qquad = \\ 4.2831913541547586528805738062399e+60 \end{array}$$

And product right side is equal to

$$\begin{array}{r} 37928960 \quad \cdot \quad 37928960^7 \qquad \qquad \qquad = \\ 4.2831913541547586528805738062399e+60 \end{array}$$

Solution 1

$$x = 55713$$

$$y = 74284$$

$$z = 18571$$

Solution 2

$$x = 303431680$$

$$y = 455147520$$

$$z = 37928960$$

We can be found many values of  $x, y, z$ , of the Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

$$x^7 + y^7 = z^8$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**6) The Diophantine Equation  $x^{12} + y^{12} = z^{13}$**

\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = z^{13}$$

~~~~ solve ~~~~

We rewrite this equation  $x^{12} + y^{12} = z^{13}$  to form Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = z^{13}$$

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = z \cdot z^{12} \quad \text{put } c = z \text{ we have}$$

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = c \cdot z^{12}$$

There is a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have already used zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0 by method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

We find the value of zeta function (s)

$$\zeta(s) = r^{12} + s^{12} = c$$

Given any value of r and s (r = 6; s = 5) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^{12} + s^{12} = 6^{12} + 5^{12} = 2420922961$$

Satisfying c-value into equation

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = 2420922961 \cdot z^{12}$$

$$x = r \cdot z \text{ we know that } z = c = 2420922961$$

$$x = 6 \times 2420922961 = 14525537766$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 5 \times 2420922961 = 12104614805$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c into the equation

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = c \cdot z^{12}$$

we have

$$14525537766^{12} + 12104614805^{12} = 2420922961 \cdot 2420922961^{12}$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$14525537766^{12} + 12104614805^{12} =$$

$$9.81188847297631511652960547038e+121$$

And product right side is equal to

$$2420922961 \cdot 2420922961^{12} =$$

$$9.81188847297631511652960547038e+121$$

Given another value of r and s (r = 7; s = 3) we have

$$\zeta(s) = r^{12} + s^{12} = 7^{12} + 3^{12} = 13841818642$$

Satisfying c-value into equation

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = 13841818642 \cdot z^{12}$$

$$x = r \cdot z \text{ we know that } z = c = 13841818642$$

$$x = 7 \times 13841818642 = 96892730494$$

$$y = s \cdot z = 3 \times 13841818642 = 41525455926$$

Substituting the values of x, y, z, and c into the equation

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = c \cdot z^{12}$$

we have

$$96892730494^{12} + 41525455926^{12} = 13841818642 \cdot 13841818642^{12}$$

Sum the left side of the equation is equal to

$$96892730494^{12} + 41525455926^{12} =$$

$$6.8471684394728095660715543159749e+131$$

And product right side is equal to

$$13841818642 \cdot 13841818642^{12} =$$

$$6.8471684394728095660715543159749e+131$$

Solution 1

$$x = 14525537766, \quad y = 12104614805$$

$$z = 2420922961$$

Solution 2

$$x = 96892730494, \quad y = 41525455926$$

$$z = 13841818642$$

We can be found many values of  $x, y, z$ , of the Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$ , and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = z^{13}$$

~~~~~////~

### Exercises

1\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^3 + y^3 = c \cdot z^3 \quad (c = 602)$$

2\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4 \quad (c = 79186)$$

3\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5 \quad (c = 1436664)$$

4\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^6 + y^6 = c \cdot z^6 \quad (c = 793585)$$

5\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7 \quad (c = 20310714)$$

6\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4 \quad (x = 918)$$

7\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form



$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7 \quad (y = 10714)$$

8\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^7 + y^7 = c \cdot z^7 \quad (x = 2031)$$

9\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^8 + y^8 = c \cdot z^8$$

9\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^8 + y^8 = c \cdot z^8 \quad (c = 1745152)$$

10\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^8 + y^8 = c \cdot z^8 \quad (x = 1173)$$

11\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^8 + y^8 = c \cdot z^8 \quad (z = 753)$$

12\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^9 + y^9 = c \cdot z^9$$

13\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^9 + y^9 = c \cdot z^9 \quad (x = 749)$$

14\*) Find  $x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^{10} + y^{10} = c \cdot z^{10}$$

15\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{12} + y^{12} = z^{13}$$

16\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{14} + y^{14} = z^{15}$$

17\*) Find value of  $x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$x^{17} + y^{17} = z^{18}$$

18\*) Find value of  $v, x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$$

19\*) Find value of  $v, x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$$

( $\zeta(s) = 91$ )

20\*) Find value of  $v, x, y, z$ , which are the whole numbers such as

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$$

( $\zeta(s) = 189$ )

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CHAPTER 5

**The Diophantine Equations  $x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k$ ,  
( $k \geq 1$ )**

~~~~~/////~~~~~

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k \quad (k \geq 1)$$

Recently the Mathematicians have proved a new algorithm to find the solutions of the Diophantine equation

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k \quad (k \geq 1)$$

k is a positive integer and the values of x, y, z, can be any positive integer or negative integer, this equation is very easy prove with k is equal to 3 then  $x = y = z = 1$

$$1^3 + 1^3 + 1^3 = 3$$

and another solution is not easy

$$x = y = 4 \quad \text{and} \quad z = -5$$

$$4^3 + 4^3 + (-5)^3 = k$$

$$64 + 64 - 125 = 3$$

Mathematicians found the general method for this equation when  $k = 1$

We have a multitude the value of x, y, z, by methods|

$$(9t^4)^3 + (-9t^4 + 3t)^3 + (-9t^3 + 1)^3 = 1$$

$$(1 - 9t^3 + 648t^4 + 3888t^9)^3 + (-135t^4 + 3888t^{10})^3 + (3t - 81t^4 - 1296t^7 - 3888t^{10})^3 = 1$$

I found another method, also given us many whole numbers of x, y, z, satisfying the equation :

$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k \quad (k \geq 2)$ , but my method doesn't cover all known of the whole number solutions by method of D.R.

Heath-Brown, W.M. Lioen and H.J.J. Te Riele on a vector computer

My method

$$(2^3\sqrt{a+b})^3 + (-2^3\sqrt{a+b})^3 + ({}^3\sqrt{-12^3\sqrt{ab^2}})^3 = k$$

Solutions by my method with  $k = 2$

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + y^3 + z^3 &= 2 \\ 1297^3 + (-1295)^3 + (-216)^3 &= 2 \\ 279937^3 + (-279935)^3 + (-7776)^3 &= 2 \\ 60466177^3 + (-60466175)^3 + (-279936)^3 &= 2 \\ 13060694017^3 + (-13060694015)^3 + (-10077696)^3 &= 2 \\ 2821109907457^3 + (-2821109907457)^3 + (-362797056)^3 &= 2 \\ 609359740010497^3 + (-609359740010495)^3 + (-13060694016)^3 &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

....

Solutions by my method with  $k = 16$

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + y^3 + z^3 &= 16 \\ 20738^3 + (-20734)^3 + (-1728)^3 &= 16 \\ 35831810^3 + (-35831806)^3 + (-248832)^3 &= 16 \\ 61917364226^3 + (-61917364222)^3 + (-35831808)^3 &= 16 \\ 106993205379074^3 + (-106993205379070)^3 + (-5159780352)^3 &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

....

Solutions by my method with  $k = 54$

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + y^3 + z^3 &= 54 \\ 104979^3 + (-104973)^3 + (-5832)^3 &= 54 \\ 612220035^3 + (-612220029)^3 + (-1889568)^3 &= 54 \\ 3570467226627^3 + (-3570467226621)^3 + (-612220032)^3 &= 54 \end{aligned}$$

....

Solutions by my method with  $k = 128$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 128$$

$$331780^3 + (-331772)^3 + (-13824)^3 = 128$$

$$4586471428 + (-4586471420) + (-7962624) = 128$$

$$63403380965380^3 + (-63403380965372)^3 + (-4586471424)^3 = 128$$

...

Solutions by my method with  $k = 432$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 432$$

$$1679622^3 + (-1679610)^3 + (-46656)^3 = 432$$

$$78364164102^3 + (-78364164090)^3 + (-60466176)^3 = 432$$

$$3656158440062982^3 + (-3656158440062970)^3 + (-78364164096)^3 = 432$$

...

Solutions by my method with  $k = 686$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 686$$

$$3111703^3 + (-3111689)^3 + (-74088)^3 = 686$$

$$23053933325^3 + (-23059333241)^3 + (-130691232)^3 = 686$$

$$1708019812167783^3 + (-17080198121677817)^3 + (-230539333248)^3 =$$

686

...

Solutions by my method with  $k = 1024$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 1024$$

$$5308424^3 + (-5308408)^3 + (-110592)^3 = 1024$$

$$587068342280^3 + (-587068342264)^3 + (-254803968)^3 = 1024$$

$$64925062108545032^3 + (-64925062108554016)^3 + (-587068342272)^3 = 1024$$

....

Solutions by my method with  $k = 1548$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 1548$$

$$8503065^3 + (-8503047)^3 + (-157464)^3 = 1548$$

$$1338925209993^3 + (-1338925209975)^3 + (-459165024)^3 = 1548$$

$$210832519264920585^3 + (-210832519264920567)^3 +$$

$$(-1338925209984)^3 = 1548$$

...

Solutions by my method with  $k = 2662$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 2662$$

$$18974747^3 + (-18974725)^3 + (-287496)^3 = 2662$$

$$5455160701067^3 + (-5455160701045)^3 + (-1252332576)^3 =$$

$$2662$$

$$1568336880910795787^3 + (-1568336880910795765)^3 +$$

$$(-5455160701056)^3 = 2662$$

...

There are many whole numbers  $x, y, z$ , satisfying the Diophantine equation

$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k$  (with  $k$  is between 2 to 2662, but my method not cover its)

CHAPTER 6

**The Diophantine Equations  $v^k + x^k + y^k = z^k$ ,  
( $k \geq 2$ )**

**1) The Diophantine Equation  $v^2 + x^2 + y^2 = z^2$**

Recently I have proved a new algorithm to find the solutions of the Diophantine equations:  $v^2 + x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

Variables  $v, x, y, z$ , can be any positive integer or negative integer, this equation proved by zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to  $c$  and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0, we can be expressed by writing following

Diophantine equations:  $v^2 + x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^2 + s_1^2 = c$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^2 + s_2^2 = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^2 + s_1^2 = 5^2 + 5^2 = 50$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^2 + s_2^2 = 7^2 + 1^2 = 50$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^2 + s_1^2 = 7^2 + 4^2 = 65$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_2^2 + s_2^2 = 8^2 + 1^2 = 65$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^2 + s_1^2 = 9^2 + 2^2 = 85$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_2^2 + s_2^2 = 7^2 + 6^2 = 85$$

~~~~~//~

**1) The Diophantine Equation**  $v^2 + x^2 + y^2 = z^2$

1) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We can find the values of V, X, Y, Z, by a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

First we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to c and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0,

From the solutions above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^2 + s_1^2 = 5^2 + 5^2 = 50$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^2 + s_2^2 = 7^2 + 1^2 = 50$$

Second we use the new formula for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation



$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Third we find the values of  $x, y, z$ , of Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation with  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = 50$  We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 742 = 3710 \quad (z = 742)$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 742 = 3710$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 7 \cdot 742 = 5194 \quad (z = 742)$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 1 \cdot 742 = 742 \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$3710^2 + 3710^2 = 50 \cdot 742^2 = 27528200 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$5194^2 + 742^2 = 50 \cdot 724^2 = 27528200 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$5194^2 + 742^2 = 3710^2 + 3710^2$$

$$\text{Or } 5194^2 + 742^2 - 3710^2 = 3710^2 = 13764100$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

We have

$$V = 5194, \quad X = 742, \quad Y = -3710, \quad Z = 3710$$

Given other value of  $z$  ( $z = 3743$ )

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 3743 = 18715$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 3743 = 18715$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 7 \cdot 3743 = 26201$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 1 \cdot 3743 = 3743 \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$18715^2 + 18715^2 = 50 \cdot 3743^2 = 700502450 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$26201^2 + 3743^2 = 50 \cdot 3743^2 = 700502450 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$26201^2 + 3743^2 = 18715^2 + 18715^2$$

$$\text{Or } 26201^2 + 3743^2 - 18715^2 = 18715^2$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

We have

$$V = 26201, \quad X = 3743, \quad Y = -18715, \quad Z = 18715$$

Solution 1

$$V = 5194, \quad X = 742, \quad Y = -3710, \quad Z = 3710$$

Solution 2

$$V = 26201, \quad X = 3743, \quad Y = -18715, \quad Z = 18715$$

...

~~~~~/////~~~~~

2) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We can find the values of  $V, X, Y, Z$ , by a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

First we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to  $c$  and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0,

From the solutions above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^2 + s_1^2 = 9^2 + 2^2 = 85$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_2^2 + s_2^2 = 7^2 + 6^2 = 85$$

Second we use the new formula for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Third we find the values of  $x, y, z$ , of Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation with  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = 85$  We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 9 \cdot 259 = 2331 \quad (z = 259)$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 2 \cdot 259 = 518$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 7 \cdot 259 = 1813 \quad (z = 259)$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 6 \cdot 249 = 1554 \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$2331^2 + 518^2 = 85 \cdot 259^2 = 5701885 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$1813^2 + 1554^2 = 85 \cdot 259^2 = 5701885 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$5194^2 + 742^2 = 3710^2 + 3710^2$$

$$\text{Or } 5194^2 + 742^2 - 3710^2 = 3710^2 = 13764100$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

We have

$$V = 5194, \quad X = 742, \quad Y = -3710, \quad Z = 3710$$

Given other value of  $z$  ( $z = 3743$ )

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 3743 = 18715$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 3743 = 18715$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 7 \cdot 3743 = 26201$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 1 \cdot 3743 = 3743 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$18715^2 + 18715^2 = 50 \cdot 3743^2 = 700502450 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^2 + y_2^2 = c \cdot z^2$$

$$26201^2 + 3743^2 = 50 \cdot 3743^2 = 700502450 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$26201^2 + 3743^2 = 18715^2 + 18715^2$$

$$\text{Or } 26201^2 + 3743^2 - 18715^2 = 18715^2$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^2 + X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$$

We have

$$V = 26201, \quad X = 3743, \quad Y = -18715, \quad Z = 18715$$

Solution 1

$$V = 5194, \quad X = 742, \quad Y = -3710, \quad Z = 3710$$

Solution 2

$$V = 26201, \quad X = 3743, \quad Y = -18715, \quad Z = 18715$$

...

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**2) The Diophantine Equation**       $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

Recently I have proved a new algorithm to find the solutions of the Diophantine equations:  $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

Variables  $v, x, y, z$ , can be any positive integer or negative integer, this equation proved by zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to  $c$  and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0, we can be expressed by writing following

$$\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$$

Example

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = c$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$$

Example

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-5)^3 = 91$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 3^3 + 4^3 = 91$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-4)^3 = 152$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 3^3 + 5^3 = 152$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-3)^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 5^3 + 4^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + (-6)^3 = 513$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = (9/2)^3 + (15/2)^3 = 513$$

....

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**The Diophantine Equation**  $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

1) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z, such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$



~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We can find the values of V, X, Y, Z, by a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

First we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to c and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0,

From the solutions above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-5)^3 = 91$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 3^3 + 4^3 = 91$$

Second we use the new formula for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Third we find the values of x, y, z, of Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation with  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = 91$  We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \cdot 17 = 102 \quad (z = 17)$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = (-5) \cdot 17 = -85 \quad (z = 17)$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 3 \cdot 17 = 51 \quad (z = 17)$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 4 \cdot 17 = 68 \quad (z = 17) \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1^3 + y_1^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$102^3 + (-85)^3 = 91 \cdot 17^3 = 447083 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^3 + y_2^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$51^3 + 68^3 = 91 \cdot 17^3 = 447083 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$51^3 + 68^3 = 102^3 + (-85)^3$$

$$\text{Or } 51^3 + 68^3 + 85^3 = 102^3$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

We have

$$V = 51, \quad X = 68, \quad Y = 85, \quad Z = 102$$

Given other value of  $z$  ( $z = 7539$ )

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \cdot 7539 = 45234$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = (-5) \cdot 7539 = -37695$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 3 \cdot 7539 = 22617$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 4 \cdot 7539 = 30156 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1^3 + y_1^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$45234^3 + (-37695)^3 = 91 \cdot 7539^3 = 38992638395529 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^3 + y_2^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$22617^3 + 30156^3 = 91 \cdot 7539^3 = 38992638395529 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$22617^3 + 30156^3 = 45234^3 + (-37695)^3$$

$$\text{Or } 22617^3 + 30156^3 + 37695^3 = 45234^3$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

We have

$$V = 22617, \quad X = 30156, \quad Y = 37695, \quad Z = 45234$$

Solution 1

$$V = 51, \quad X = 68, \quad Y = 85, \quad Z = 102$$

Solution 2

$$V = 22617, \quad X = 30156, \quad Y = 37695, \quad Z = 45234$$

...

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**The Diophantine Equation**       $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

2) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z, such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We can find the values of V, X, Y, Z, by a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

First we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to c and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0,

From the table above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-4)^3 = 152$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 3^3 + 5^3 = 152$$

Second we use the new formula for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Third, we find the values of  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ , of Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation with  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = 152$  We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \cdot 4581 = 27486 \quad (z = 4581)$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = (-4) \cdot 4581 = -18324$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 3 \cdot 4581 = 13743 \quad (z = 4581)$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 4581 = 22905 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1^3 + y_1^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$27486^3 + (-18324)^3 = 152 \cdot 4581^3 = 14612497951032 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^3 + y_2^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$13743^3 + 22905^3 = 152 \cdot 4581^3 = 14612497951032 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$13743^3 + 22905^3 = 27486^3 + (-18324)^3$$

$$\text{Or } 13743^3 + 22905^3 + 18324^3 = 27486^3$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

We have

$$V = 13743, \quad X = 22905, \quad Y = 18324, \quad Z = 27486$$

Given other value of z ( $z = 93372$ )

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \cdot 93372 = 560232$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = (-4) \cdot 93372 = -373488$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 3 \cdot 93372 = 280116$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 93372 = 466860 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1^3 + y_1^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$560232^3 + (-373488)^3 = 152 \cdot 93372^3 = 123735287581456896 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^3 + y_2^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$280116^3 + 466860^3 = 152 \cdot 93372^3 = 123735287581456896$$

(2)

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$280116^3 + 466860^3 = 560232^3 + (-373488)^3$$

$$\text{Or } 280116^3 + 466860^3 + 373488^3 = 560232^3$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

We have

$$280116^3 + 466860^3 + 373488^3 = 560232^3$$

Solution 1

$$V = 13743, \quad X = 22905, \quad Y = 18324, \quad Z = 27486$$

Solution 2

$$V = 280116, \quad X = 466860, \quad Y = 373488, \quad Z = 560232$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

*Ran Van Vo*

**The Diophantine Equation**      $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

3) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation has four unknowns V, X, Y, Z

First step we find zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$ . Here we see many  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$  above, in fact there are infinitely the real numbers of the sets of  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$

Example      $\zeta(s)_1 = 9^3 + (-6)^3 = 513$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = (9/2)^3 + (15/2)^3 = 513$$

Second step find the values of variables which are satisfying with zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$

Since      $\zeta(s)_1 = 9^3 + (-6)^3 = 513$



$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z \text{ and } y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 333332$ ) then

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 9 \times 333332 = 2999988 \text{ and}$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = -6 \times 333332 = -1999992$$

$$\text{We have } 2999988^3 + (-1999992)^3 = 513 \cdot 333332^3 \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Since } \zeta(s)_2 = (9/2)^3 + (15/2)^3 = 513$$

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z \text{ and } y_2 = s_2 \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 333332$ ) then

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = (9/2) \times 333332 = 1499994 \text{ and}$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = (15/2) \times 333332 = 2499990$$

$$\text{We have } 1499994^3 + 2499990^3 = 513 \cdot 333332^3 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) we have

$$2999988^3 + (-1999992)^3 = 1499994^3 + 2499990^3$$

Replace the terms

$$1499994^3 + 2499990^3 + 1999992^3 = 2999988^3$$

We verify that

Sum the left terms

$$1499994^3 + 2499990^3 + 1999992^3 = 26999676001295998272$$

Power right term

$$2999988^3 = 26999676001295998272$$

Then

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

$$1499994^3 + 2499990^3 + 1999992^3 = 2999988^3$$

Solution :

$$V = 1499994, \quad X = 2499990$$

$$Y = 1999992, \quad Z = 2999988$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**The Diophantine Equation**      $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

4) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation has four unknowns V, X, Y, Z

First step we find zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$ . Here we see many  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$  above, in fact there are infinitely the real numbers of the sets of  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$

Example      $\zeta(s)_1 = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217$$

Second step find the values of variables which are satisfying with zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$

Since  $\zeta(s)_1 = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217$

We use the new formula for

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z \text{ and } y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 7717171$ ) then

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 9 \times 7717171 = 69454539 \text{ and}$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = -8 \times 7717171 = -61737368$$

$$\text{We have } 69454539^3 + (-61737368)^3 = 217 \cdot 7717171^3$$

(1)

$$\text{Since } \zeta(s)_2 = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217$$

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z \text{ and } y_2 = s_2 \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 7717171$ ) then

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 6 \times 7717171 = 46303026 \text{ and}$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 1 \times 7717171 = 7717171$$

We have  $46303026^3 + 7717171^3 = 217 \cdot 7717171^3$  (2)

From (1) and (2) we have

$$69454539^3 + (-61737368)^3 = 46303026^3 + 7717171^3$$

Replace the terms

$$46303026^3 + 7717171^3 + 61737368^3 = 69454539^3$$

We verify that

Sum the left terms

$$46303026^3 + 7717171^3 + 61737368^3 = 335044041827771265192819$$

Power right term

$$69454539^3 = 335044041827771265192819$$

Then

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

$$46303026^3 + 7717171^3 + 61737368^3 = 69454539^3$$

Solution :

$$V = 46303026, \quad X = 7717171$$

$$Y = 61737368, \quad Z = 69454539$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**The Diophantine Equation**      $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

5) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We can find the values of V, X, Y, Z, by a Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

First we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to c and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0,

From the table above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-3)^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 5^3 + 4^3 = 189$$

Second we use the new formula for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

Third we find the values of  $x, y, z$ , of Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation with  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = 189$  We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 6 \cdot 8763 = 52578 \quad (z = 8763)$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = (-3) \cdot 8763 = -26289$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 4 \cdot 8763 = 35052 \quad (z = 8763)$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 8763 = 43815 \text{ therefore}$$

$$x_1^3 + y_1^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$52578^3 + (-26289)^3 = 189 \cdot 8763^3 = 127180415428983 \quad (1)$$

And

$$x_2^3 + y_2^3 = c \cdot z^3$$

$$35052^3 + 43815^3 = 189 \cdot 8763^3 = 127180415428983 \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) therefore

$$35052^3 + 43815^3 = 52578^3 + (-26289)^3$$

$$\text{Or } 35052^3 + 43815^3 + 26289^3 = 52578^3$$

Comeback the Diophantine equation

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = Z^3$$

$$35052^3 + 43815^3 + 26289^3 = 52578^3$$

Solution

$$V = 35052, \quad X = 43815,$$

$$Y = 26289, \quad Z = 52578$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***The Diophantine Equation***       $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

6) Find the value of v, x, y, such that

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 88434^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~



This equation  $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 88434^3$

Rewrite  $v^3 + x^3 = 88434^3 - y^3$

Returning to the form Generalized Fermat-Wiles equation

$$x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$$

Then

$$v^3 + x^3 = c \cdot z^3 \quad (1)$$

$$88434^3 - y^3 = c \cdot z^3 \quad (2)$$

Similarly above, we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to  $c$  and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0, and we use the method for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 4^3 + 5^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 6^3 + (-3)^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c = 189 \text{ above}$$

We have  $x = rz \rightarrow z = x/r$

$$z = 88434/6 = 14739$$

$$y = s_2 \cdot z = 14739 \cdot (-3) = -44217$$

$$x = r_1 \cdot z = 14739 \cdot 4 = 58956$$

$$v = s_1 \cdot z = 14739 \cdot 5 = 73695$$

By substituting the equation  $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 88434^3$

We verify that

$$73695^3 + 58956^3 + 44217^3 = 88434^3$$

Sum the left terms

$$73695^3 + 58956^3 + 44217^3 = 691604495730504$$

Power right term we have

$$88434^3 = 691604495730504$$

Use another  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$  above

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217$$

Similarly we have

$$v = 78608$$

$$x = 58956$$

$$y = 9826$$

By substituting the equation  $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 88434^3$

We verify that

$$78608^3 + 58956^3 + 9826^3 = 88434^3$$

Sum the left terms

$$78608^3 + 58956^3 + 9826^3 = 691604495730504$$

Power right term we have

$$88434^3 = 691604495730504$$

Solution 1

$$v = 73695$$

$$x = 58956$$

$$y = 44217$$

solution 2

$$v = 78608$$

$$x = 58956$$

$$y = 9826$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***The Diophantine Equation***      $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$

7) Find the value of v, x, y, such that

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 1581336^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

This equation      $v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 1581336^3$

Rewrite  $v^3 + x^3 = 1581336^3 - y^3$

Returning to the form Generalized Fermat-Wiles equation

$$x^n + y^n = c \cdot z^n$$

Then

$$v^3 + x^3 = c \cdot z^3 \quad (1)$$

$$1581336^3 - y^3 = c \cdot z^3 \quad (2)$$

Similarly above, we find the value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)_2$  which are equal to c and together zeta function  $\zeta(c)_1$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)_2$  are equal to 0, and we use the method for Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation below

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-3)^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 5^3 + 4^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + (-6)^3 = 513$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = (9/2)^3 + (15/2)^3 = 513$$

....

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$** \zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c = 189 \text{ above}$$

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 6^3 + (-3)^3 = 189$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 5^3 + 4^3 = 189$$

$$\text{We have } x = rz \rightarrow z = x/r$$

$$z = 1581336/6 = 263556$$

$$y = s_2 \cdot z = 263556 \cdot (-3) = -790668$$

$$x = r_1 \cdot z = 263556 \cdot 4 = 1054224$$

$$v = s_1 \cdot z = 263556 \cdot 5 = 1317780$$

$$\text{By substituting the equation } v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 1581336^3$$

We verify that

$$1317780^3 + 1054224^3 + 790668^3 = 1581336^3$$

Sum the left terms

$$1317780^3 + 1054224^3 + 790668^3 = 3954326033991661056$$

Power right term we have

$$1581336^3 = 3954326033991661056$$

We have

$$v = 1317780, \quad x = 1054224, \quad y = 790668$$

\*\* Using another value of  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2 = c$  above

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + (-8)^3 = 217$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^3 + s_2^3 = 6^3 + 1^3 = 217$$

Similarly we have

$$\text{We have } x = rz \rightarrow z = x/r$$

$$z = 1581336/9 = 175704$$

$$y = s_2 \cdot z = 175704 \cdot (-8) = -1405632$$

$$x = r_1 \cdot z = 175704 \cdot 6 = 1054224$$

$$v = s_1 \cdot z = 175704 \cdot 1 = 175704$$

$$\text{By substituting the equation } v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = 1581336^3$$

We verify that

$$175704^3 + 1054224^3 + 1405632^3 = 1581336^3$$

Sum the left terms

$$175704^3 + 1054224^3 + 1405632^3 = 3954326033991661056$$

Power right term we have

$$1581336^3 = 3954326033991661056$$

Solution 1

$$v = 1317780, \quad x = 1054224, \quad y = 790668$$

Solution 2

$$v = 175704, \quad x = 1054224, \quad y = 1405632$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

Exercises

1\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$$

2\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3 \quad \text{give } v = 279$$

3\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form



$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3 \quad \text{Give } x = 3321$$

4\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3 \quad \text{Give } y = 23472$$

5\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$v^3 + x^3 + y^3 = z^3$$

$$\text{Give } z = 677934$$

6\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k$$

$$\text{Give } k = 3456$$

7\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k$$

$$\text{Give } k = 4394$$

8\*) Find  $v, x, y, z$ , such that the Diophantine equation has form

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = k$$

$$\text{Give } k = 5488$$

## CHAPTER 7

## The Diophantine Equations

$$\mathbf{v}^n + \mathbf{x}^n + \mathbf{y}^n = \mathbf{d} \cdot \mathbf{z}^n$$

### 1) The Diophantine Equation $\mathbf{v}^n + \mathbf{x}^n + \mathbf{y}^n = \mathbf{d} \cdot \mathbf{z}^n$

I have proved a new formula in first books Fermat's last Theorem , We use this formula to find the solutions of the Diophantine equation

$$\mathbf{v}^n + \mathbf{x}^n + \mathbf{y}^n = \mathbf{d} \cdot \mathbf{z}^n$$

Variables  $\mathbf{v}$ ,  $\mathbf{x}$ ,  $\mathbf{y}$ ,  $\mathbf{z}$ , and  $\mathbf{d}$  are the whole numbers, this equation proved by

*zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to  $0$* , and

*zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c)$  is not equal to  $0$* , we can be expressed by writing following

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^n + s_1^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_1 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_1^n} \text{ is rational}$$

number

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^n + s_2^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_2 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \text{ is irrational}$$

number

And  $c_1 = c_2 = c$ , then we have  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z \tag{1}$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \cdot z \tag{2}$$

By (1) and (2)

$$x_1^n + y_1^n = x_2^n + y_2^n = c \cdot z^n$$

$$x_1^n + y_1^n = x_2^n + (c - r_2^n) \cdot z^n$$

let  $d = (c - r_2^n)$

$$x_1^n + y_1^n = x_2^n + d \cdot z^n$$

Replace this terms we have

$$v^n + x^n + y^n = d \cdot z^n$$

~~~~~//~

***The Diophantine Equation  $v^n + x^n + y^n = d \cdot z^n$***

1) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d which are whole numbers such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$$

We rewrite This Diophantine equation  $V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$  to

$$V^3 + X^3 = -Y^3 + d \cdot Z^3$$

Using method above

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^n + s_1^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$s_1 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_1^n}$  is rational number

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^n + s_2^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$s_2 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n}$  is irrational number

And  $c_1 = c_2 = c$ , then we have  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \cdot z$$

We choose any value of zeta function  $s$   $\zeta(s)_1$  and any value of z

Example:  $\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = 9^3 + 4^3 = 793$  and  $z = 991$

We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 9 \cdot 991 = 8919$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 4 \cdot 991 = 3964$$

Next we choose any value of  $r_2$ ,  $\zeta(s)_2 = \zeta(s)_1 = 793$

Example :  $r_2 = 8$

We have

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 8 \cdot 991 = 7928 \quad (z = 991 \text{ above})$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[3]{c - r_2^3} \cdot z = \sqrt[3]{281} \cdot 991 \quad (2)$$

Return to Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^3 + y_1^3 &= x_2^3 + y_2^3 = c \cdot z^3 \\ 8919^3 + 3964^3 &= 7928^3 + (\sqrt[3]{281} \cdot 991)^3 = 793 \cdot 991^3 \\ &= 771781120903 \end{aligned}$$

Replace this terms we have

$$\text{Diophantine equation } V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$$

$$8919^3 + 3964^3 - 7928^3 = 281 \cdot 991^3$$

Checking:

$$8919^3 + 3964^3 - 7928^3 = 273481078151$$

And right

$$281 \cdot 991^3 = 273481078151$$

Solution

$$\begin{aligned} V &= 8919, & X &= 3964 \\ Y &= -7928, & Z &= 991, & d &= 281 \end{aligned}$$

**The Diophantine Equation  $v^n + x^n + y^n = d \cdot z^n$**

2) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d which are whole numbers such that

$$V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$$

We rewrite this Diophantine equation  $V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$  to

$$V^3 + X^3 = -Y^3 + d \cdot Z^3$$

Using method above

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^n + s_1^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_1 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_1^n} \text{ is rational number}$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^n + s_2^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_2 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \text{ is irrational number}$$

And  $c_1 = c_2 = c$ , then we have  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \cdot z$$

We choose any value of zeta function  $s$   $\zeta(s)_1$  and any value of  $z$   
 Example:  $\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^3 + s_1^3 = -11^3 + 12^3 = 397$  and  $z = 4426$

We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = -11 \cdot 4426 = -48686$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 12 \cdot 4426 = 53112$$

Next we choose any value of  $r_2$ ,  $\zeta(s)_2 = \zeta(s)_1 = 397$

Example :  $r_2 = 7$

We have

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = 7 \cdot 4426 = 30982 \quad (z = 4426 \text{ above})$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[3]{c - r_2^3} \cdot z = \sqrt[3]{54} \cdot 4426$$

(2)

Return to Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1^3 + y_1^3 &= x_2^3 + y_2^3 &= c \cdot z^3 - 48686^3 + 53112^3 &= \\
 30982^3 + (\sqrt[3]{54} \cdot 4426)^3 &= 397 \cdot 4426^3 &= &= \\
 & & &= 34421099248072
 \end{aligned}$$

Replace this terms we have

Diophantine equation  $V^3 + X^3 + Y^3 = d \cdot Z^3$

$$-48686^3 + 53112^3 - 30982^3 = 54 \cdot 4426^3$$

Checking:

$$-48686^3 + 53112^3 - 30982^3 = 4681963121904$$

And right

$$54 \cdot 4426^3 = 4681963121904$$

Solution

$$\begin{aligned}
 V &= -48686, & X &= 53112 \\
 Y &= -30982, & Z &= 4426, & d &= 54
 \end{aligned}$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***The Diophantine Equation  $v^n + x^n + y^n = d \cdot z^n$***

3) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d which are whole numbers such that

$$V^4 + X^4 + Y^4 = d \cdot Z^4$$



We rewrite this Diophantine equation  $V^4 + X^4 + Y^4 = d \cdot Z^4$  to

$$V^4 + X^4 = -Y^4 + d \cdot Z^4$$

Using method above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^n + s_1^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_1 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_1^n} \text{ is rational number}$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^n + s_2^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_2 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \text{ is irrational number}$$

And  $c_1 = c_2 = c$ , then we have  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \cdot z$$

We choose any value of zeta function  $s$   $\zeta(s)_1$  and any value of  $z$   
 Example:  $\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^4 + s_1^4 = 7^4 + 3^4 = 2482$  and  $z = 7531$   
 We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 7 \cdot 7531 = 52717$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 3 \cdot 7531 = 22593$$

Next we choose any value of  $r_2$ ,  $\zeta(s)_2 = \zeta(s)_1 = 2482$

Example :  $r_2 = -6$

We have

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = -6 \cdot 7531 = -45186 \quad (z = 7531 \text{ above})$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[4]{c - r_2^4} \cdot z = \sqrt[4]{3778} \cdot 7531$$

(2)

Return to Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^4 + y_1^4 &= x_2^4 + y_2^4 = c \cdot z^4 \\ 52717^4 + 22593^4 &= -45186^4 + (\sqrt[4]{3778} \cdot 7531)^4 = 2482 \\ &\cdot 7531^4 \\ &= \\ &7983849976205039122 \end{aligned}$$

Replace this terms we have

Diophantine equation  $V^4 + X^4 + Y^4 = d \cdot Z^4$

$$52717^4 + 22593^4 + 45186^4 = 3778 \cdot 7531^4$$

Checking:

$$52717^4 + 22593^4 + 45186^4 = 12152693477076002338$$

And right

$$3778 \cdot 7531^4 = 12152693477076002338$$

Solution

$$\begin{aligned} V &= 52717, & X &= 22593 \\ Y &= 45186, & Z &= 7531, & d &= 3778 \end{aligned}$$

***The Diophantine Equation  $v^n + x^n + y^n = d \cdot z^n$***

4) Find the value of V, X, Y, Z and d which are whole numbers such that

$$V^5 + X^5 + Y^5 = d \cdot Z^5$$

We rewrite this Diophantine equation  $V^5 + X^5 + Y^5 = d \cdot Z^5$  to

$$V^5 + X^5 = -Y^5 + d \cdot Z^5$$

Using method above we have

$$\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^n + s_1^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_1 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_1^n} \text{ is rational number}$$

$$\zeta(s)_2 = r_2^n + s_2^n = c \text{ therefore}$$

$$s_2 = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \text{ is irrational number}$$

And  $c_1 = c_2 = c$ , then we have  $\zeta(s)_1 = \zeta(s)_2$

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z$$

And

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r_2^n} \cdot z$$

We choose any value of zeta function  $s$   $\zeta(s)_1$  and any value of  $z$

Example:  $\zeta(s)_1 = r_1^5 + s_1^5 = 5^5 + 8^5 = 35893$  and  $z = 882$   
 We have

$$x_1 = r_1 \cdot z = 5 \cdot 882 = 4410$$

$$y_1 = s_1 \cdot z = 8 \cdot 882 = 7056$$

Next we choose any value of  $r_2$ ,  $\zeta(s)_2 = \zeta(s)_1 = 35893$

Example :  $r_2 = -9$

We have

$$x_2 = r_2 \cdot z = -9 \cdot 882 = -7938 \quad (z = 882)$$

$$y_2 = s_2 \cdot z = \sqrt[5]{c - r_2^5} \cdot z = \sqrt[5]{94942} \cdot 882$$

(2)

Return to Generalized Fermat-Wiles Equation, we have

$$x_1^5 + y_1^5 = x_2^5 + y_2^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$4410^5 + 7056^5 = -7938^5 + (\sqrt[5]{94942} \cdot 882)^5 = 35893 \cdot 882^5 = 19158110974418191776$$

Replace this terms we have

Diophantine equation  $V^5 + X^5 + Y^5 = d \cdot Z^5$

$$4410^5 + 7056^5 + 7938^5 = 94942 \cdot 882^5$$

Checking:

$$4410^5 + 7056^5 + 7938^5 = 50675880314635498944$$

And right

$$94942 \cdot 882^5 = 50675880314635498944$$

Solution

$$V = 4410, \quad X = 7056$$

$$Y = 7938, \quad Z = 882, \quad d = 94942$$

## CHAPTER 8

## The Diophantine Equations With $\zeta(s)$ is not a Whole Number

Sum of two fractional numbers and  $\zeta(s) = c$  is the fractional number, too

Example

$$(1/3)^3 + (2/3)^3 = 1/3$$

$$(4/3)^3 + (7/3)^3 = 407/27$$

$$(2/5)^3 + (3/5)^3 = 35/125 = 7/25$$

$$(7/5)^3 + (8/5)^3 = 855/125 = 171/25$$

$$(11/4)^3 + (9/4)^3 = 2060/64 = 515/16$$

$$(2/7)^3 + (3/7)^3 = 35/343 = 5/49$$

$$(1/9)^3 + (2/9)^3 = 9/729 = 1/81$$

$$(2/9)^3 + (7/9)^3 = 351/729 = 13/27$$

$$(4/9)^3 + (5/9)^3 = 189/729 = 7/27$$

$$(8/9)^3 + (7/9)^3 = 855/729 = 95/81$$

$$(13/9)^3 + (14/9)^3 = 4941/729 = 61/9$$

$$(15/12)^3 + (18/12)^3 = 9207/1728 = 341/64 \dots$$

We have  $x^n + y^n = (c/a) z^n$

In chapter we use zeta function  $\zeta(s) = c$  and zeta function  $\zeta(c) = 0$ , but  $c$  is not whole numbers. Also it is very important for solutions of the Diophantine Equations have forms

$$ax^n + by^n = cz^n$$

( $n \geq 2$ ) and  $a \neq b$

\* First step we find value of  $x, y, z$ , by zeta function  $\zeta(s) = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$  but  $c$  is not whole numbers

\*) Second step we multiply both sides of the equation by the denominator of  $c$  for  $c$  is the whole number

$$x^n + y^n = (c/a) z^n \quad = \quad ax^n + ay^n = c z^n$$

\*) Third step we have the equation  $ax^n + by^n = cz^n$  or invert we divide both sides by  $a$  or  $b$  ( $a \neq b$ )

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

1) Find value  $x, y, z$

$$3x^3 + 3y^3 = z^3$$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides by 3

$$x^3 + y^3 = (1/3) z^3$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

Here  $c$  is equal to  $1/3$ , but  $3$  is not  $3^{\text{th}}$  powers of any number, then we multiply  $3$  by any number (example  $9$ ) for product equal  $3^{\text{th}}$  powers

$$c = (1/3) \times (9/9) = 9/27$$

we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = 9/27$

$$\zeta(s) = (1/3)^3 + (2/3)^3 = 9/27 \quad (c \text{ is not whole})$$

Already use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = (1/3)^3 + (2/3)^3 = 9/27$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 21$ ) which is common factor by  $3$



$$x = r \cdot z = (1/3) \times 21 = 7$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (2/3) \times 21 = 14$$

We verify that

$$3x^3 + 3y^3 = z^3$$

$$3 \times 7^3 + 3 \times 14^3 = 21^3 = 9261$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 528$ ) which is common factor by 3

$$x = r \cdot z = (1/3) \times 528 = 176$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (2/3) \times 528 = 352$$

We verify that

$$3x^3 + 3y^3 = z^3$$

$$3 \times 176^3 + 3 \times 352^3 = 528^3 = 147197952$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

$$x = 7$$

$$y = 14$$

$$z = 21$$

Solution 2

$$x = 176$$

$$y = 352$$

$$z = 528$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**Zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers**

2) Find value  $x, y, z$

$$25x^3 + 25y^3 = 7z^3$$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides of equation  $25x^3 + 25y^3 = 7z^3$  by 25

$$x^3 + y^3 = (7/25) z^3$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

Here  $c$  is equal to  $7/25$ , but 25 is not  $3^{\text{th}}$  powers of any number, then we multiply 25 by any number (example 5) for product equal  $3^{\text{th}}$  powers

$$c = (7/25) \times (5/5) = 35/125$$

we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = 35/125$

$$\zeta(s) = (2/5)^3 + (3/5)^3 = 35/125 \quad (c \text{ is not whole})$$

Already use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = (2/5)^3 + (3/5)^3 = 35/125$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 45$ ) which is common factor by 5

$$x = r \cdot z = (2/5) \times 45 = 18$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (3/5) \times 45 = 27$$

We verify that

$$25x^3 + 25y^3 = 7z^3$$

$$25 \times 18^3 + 25 \times 27^3 = 7 \times 45^3 = 637875$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 375$ ) which is common factor by 5

$$x = r \cdot z = (2/5) \times 375 = 150$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (3/5) \times 375 = 225$$

We verify that

$$25x^3 + 25y^3 = 7z^3$$

$$25 \times 150^3 + 25 \times 225^3 = 7 \times 375^3 = 369140625$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

$$x = 18$$

$$y = 27$$

$$z = 45$$

Solution 2

$$x = 150$$

$$y = 225$$

$$z = 375$$

~~~~~//~

***zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

3) Find value  $x, y, z$

$$49x^3 + 49y^3 = 5z^3$$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides of equation  $49x^3 + 49y^3 = 5z^3$  by 49

$$x^3 + y^3 = (5/49) z^3$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

*The Diophantine Equations*

Here c is equal to 5/49, but 49 is not 3<sup>th</sup> powers of any number, then we multiply 49 by any number (example 7) for product equal 3<sup>th</sup> powers

$$c = (5/49) \times (7/7) = 35/343$$

we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = 35/343$

$$\zeta(s) = (2/7)^3 + (3/7)^3 = 35/343 \text{ (c is not whole)}$$

Already use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = (2/7)^3 + (3/7)^3 = 35/343$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of z (z = 42) which is common factor by 7

$$x = r \cdot z = (2/7) \times 42 = 12$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (3/7) \times 42 = 18$$

We verify that

$$49x^3 + 49y^3 = 5z^3$$

$$49 \times 12^3 + 49 \times 18^3 = 5 \times 42^3 = 370440$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 91$ ) which is common factor by 7

$$x = r \cdot z = (2/7) \times 91 = 26$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (3/7) \times 91 = 39$$

We verify that

$$49x^3 + 49y^3 = 5z^3$$

$$49 \times 26^3 + 49 \times 39^3 = 5 \times 91^3 = 3767855$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

$$x = 12$$

$$y = 18$$

$$z = 42$$

Solution 2

$$x = 26$$

$$y = 39$$

$$z = 91$$

~~~~~////~

*zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers*

4) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^3 + by^3 = cz^3$$

Given  $a = b$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides of equation  $ax^3 + by^3 = cz^3$  by  $a$

$$x^3 + y^3 = (c/a)z^3$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^3 + s^3 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

Here  $c$  is equal to  $(c/a)$ , get any fraction of  $r$  and  $s$  we have

$$\zeta(s) = (13/9)^3 + (14/9)^3 = 4941/729 = 61/9$$

$\zeta(s) = 4941/729 = 61/9$  substituting  $\zeta(s)$  value into the equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = cz^3$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = (61/9) \cdot z^3$$

We use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = (13/9)^3 + (14/9)^3 = 4941/729 = 61/9$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 63$ ) which is common factor by 9

$$x = r \cdot z = (13/9) \times 63 = 91$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (14/9) \times 63 = 98$$

$c$ -value is not whole number then we can rewrite this equation

$$x^3 + y^3 = (61/9) \cdot z^3$$

$$9x^3 + 9y^3 = 61 \cdot z^3$$

We verify that

$$9x^3 + 9y^3 = 61z^3$$



$$9 \times 91^3 + 9 \times 98^3 = 61 \times 63^3$$

Sum left terms

$$9 \times 91^3 + 9 \times 98^3 = 15252867$$

Product right terms

$$61 \times 63^3 = 15252867$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 144$ ) which is common factor by 9

$$x = r \cdot z = (13/9) \times 144 = 208$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (14/9) \times 144 = 224$$

We verify that

$$9x^3 + 9y^3 = 61z^3$$

$$9 \times 208^3 + 9 \times 224^3 = 61 \times 144^3$$

Sum left terms

$$9 \times 208^3 + 9 \times 224^3 = 182145024$$

Product right terms

$$61 \times 144^3 = 182145024$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

Solution 2

$$a = b = 9, c = 61$$

$$x = 91$$

$$x = 208$$

$$y = 98$$

$$y = 224$$

$$z = 63$$

$$z = 144$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

5) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^4 + by^4 = cz^4$$

Given  $a = b$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides of equation  $ax^4 + by^4 = cz^4$  by  $a$

$$x^4 + y^4 = (c/a)z^4$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^4 + s^4 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

Here  $c$  is equal to  $(c/a)$ , get any fraction of  $r$  and  $s$  we have

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta(s) &= (27/21)^4 + (18/21)^4 = 636417/194481 \\ &= 7857/2401 \end{aligned}$$

$\zeta(s) = 7857/2401$  substituting  $\zeta(s)$  value into the equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = c \cdot z^4$$

$$x^4 + y^4 = (7857/2401) \cdot z^4$$

We use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta(s) &= (27/21)^4 + (18/21)^4 = 636417/194481 \\ &= 7857/2401 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 147$ ) which is common factor by 21

$$x = r \cdot z = (27/21) \times 147 = 189$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (18/21) \times 147 = 126$$

$\zeta(s)$  value is not whole number then we can rewrite this equation

$$x^4 + y^4 = (7857/2401) \cdot z^4$$

$$2401x^4 + 2401y^4 = 7857 \cdot z^4$$

We verify that

$$2401x^4 + 2401y^4 = 7857 \cdot z^4$$

$$2401x189^4 + 2401x126^4 = 7857 \cdot 147^4$$

Sum left terms

$$2401x189^4 + 2401x126^4 = 3668817358017$$

Product right terms

$$7857 \cdot 147^4 = 3668817358017$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 252$ ) which is common factor by 21

$$x = r \cdot z = (27/21)x252 = 324$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (18/21)x252 = 216$$

We verify that

$$2401x^4 + 2401y^4 = 7857 \cdot z^4$$

$$2401x324^4 + 2401x216^4 = 7857 \cdot 252^4$$

Sum left terms

$$2401x324^4 + 2401x216^4 = 31685379731712$$

Product right terms

$$7857 \cdot 252^4 = 31685379731712$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

Solution 2

$$a = b = 2401, c = 7857$$

$$x = 189$$

$$x = 324$$

$$y = 126$$

$$y = 216$$

$$z = 147$$

$$z = 252$$

~~~~~//~

***zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

6) Find value  $a, b, c, x, y, z$

$$ax^5 + by^5 = cz^5$$

Given  $a = b$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides of equation  $ax^5 + by^5 = cz^5$  by  $a$

$$x^5 + y^5 = (c/a) z^5$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^5 + s^5 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

Here  $c$  is equal to  $(c/a)$ , get any fraction of  $r$  and  $s$  we have

$$\begin{aligned}\zeta(s) &= (12/5)^5 + (8/5)^5 = 281600/3125 \\ &= 11264/125\end{aligned}$$

$\zeta(s) = 11264/125$  substituting  $\zeta(s)$ -value into the equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

$$x^5 + y^5 = (11264/125) \cdot z^5$$

We use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned}\zeta(s) &= (12/5)^5 + (8/5)^5 = 281600/3125 \\ &= 11264/125\end{aligned}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 75$ ) which is common factor by 5

$$x = r \cdot z = (12/5) \times 75 = 180$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (8/5) \times 75 = 120$$

$\zeta(s)$  value is not whole number then we can rewrite this equation

$$x^5 + y^5 = (11264/125) \cdot z^5$$

$$125x^5 + 125y^5 = 11264 \cdot z^5$$

We verify that

$$125x^5 + 125y^5 = 11264 \cdot z^5$$

$$125 \times 180^5 + 125 \times 120^5 = 11264 \cdot 75^5$$

Sum left terms

$$125 \times 180^5 + 125 \times 120^5 = 26730000000000$$

Product right terms

$$11264 \cdot z^5 = 26730000000000$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 255$ ) which is common factor by 5

$$x = r \cdot z = (12/5) \times 255 = 612$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (8/5) \times 255 = 408$$

We verify that

$$125x^5 + 125y^5 = 11264 \cdot z^5$$

$$125 \times 612^5 + 125 \times 408^5 = 11264 \cdot 255^5$$

Sum left terms

$$125 \times 612^5 + 125 \times 408^5 = 12144888835200000$$

Product right terms

$$11264 \cdot 255^5 = 12144888835200000$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

Solution 2

$$a = b = 125, c = 11264$$

$$x = 180$$

$$x = 612$$

$$y = 120$$

$$y = 408$$

$$z = 75$$

$$z = 255$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

7) Find value a, b, c, x, y, z

$$ax^6 + by^6 = cz^6$$

Given a = b

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~



First we divide both sides of equation  $ax^6 + by^6 = cz^6$  by  $a$

$$x^6 + y^6 = (c/a) z^6$$

Next we find  $\zeta(s) = r^6 + s^6 = c$  and  $\zeta(c) = 0$

Here  $c$  is equal to  $(c/a)$ , get any fraction of  $r$  and  $s$  we have

$$\zeta(s) = (9/7)^6 + (2/7)^6 = 531505/117649$$

$$\zeta(s) = 531505/117649$$

substituting  $\zeta(s)$ -value into the equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = (c/a) z^6$$

$$x^6 + y^6 = (531505/117649) z^6$$

We use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\zeta(s) = (9/7)^6 + (2/7)^6 = 531505/117649$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 98$ ) which is common factor by 7

$$x = r \cdot z = (9/7) \times 98 = 126$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (2/7) \times 98 = 28$$

$\zeta(s)$  value is not whole number then we can rewrite this equation

$$x^6 + y^6 = (531505/117649) z^6$$

$$117649x^6 + 117649y^6 = 531505 \cdot z^6$$

We verify that

$$117649x^6 + 117649y^6 = 531505 \cdot z^6$$

$$117649 \times 126^6 + 117649 \times 28^6 = 531505 \cdot 98^6$$

Sum left terms

$$117649 \times 126^6 + 117649 \times 28^6 = 470829654641120320$$

Product right terms

$$531505 \cdot 98^6 = 470829654641120320$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 196$ ) which is common factor by 7

$$x = r \cdot z = (9/7) \times 196 = 252$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (2/7) \times 196 = 56$$

We verify that

$$117649x^6 + 117649y^6 = 531505 \cdot z^6$$

$$117649x252^6 + 117649x56^6 = 531505 \cdot 196^6$$

Sum left term

$$117649x252^6 + 117649x56^6 = 30133097897031700480$$

Product right term

$$531505 \cdot 196^6 = 30133097897031700480$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution 1

$$a = b = 117649, c = 531505$$

$$x = 126, \quad y = 28, \quad z = 98$$

Solution 2

$$x = 252, \quad y = 56, \quad z = 196$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

***zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

8) Find value x, y, z

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

First we divide both sides this equation by 524288

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

$$x^7 + y^7 = (58401973/524288) \cdot z^7$$

$$\text{We have } \zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = 58401973/524288$$

$$\text{and } \zeta(58401973/524288) = 0$$

Use hand calculator or PC for find value r and s, we see that

$$\zeta(s) = r^7 + s^7 = 58401973/524288$$

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta(s) &= (13/8)^7 + (15/8)^7 = 233607892/2097152 \\ &= 58401973/524288 \end{aligned}$$

Here  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 58401973/524288, then c is not whole number

But we use this value for solution of equation

$$x^7 + y^7 = (58401973/524288) \cdot z^7$$

Already use the general method

$$\zeta(s) = r^n + s^n = c$$

$$s = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n}$$

$$\zeta(c) = 0$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z = \sqrt[n]{c - r^n} \cdot z$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\begin{aligned}\zeta(s) &= (13/8)^7 + (15/8)^7 = 233607892/2097152 \\ &= 58401973/524288\end{aligned}$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 32$ ) which is common factor by 8

$$x = r \cdot z = (13/8) \times 32 = 52$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (15/8) \times 32 = 60$$

Now we multiply both sides by 524288,

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

We verify that

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

$$524288 \cdot 52^7 + 524288 \cdot 60^7 = 58401973 \cdot 32^7$$

Sum left terms

$$524288 \cdot 52^7 + 524288 \cdot 60^7 = 2006676512455000064$$

Product right terms

$$58401973 \cdot 32^7 = 2006676512455000064$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 56$ ), which is common factor by

$$x = r \cdot z = (13/8) \times 56 = 91$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (15/8) \times 56 = 105$$

We verify that

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

$$524288 \cdot 91^7 + 524288 \cdot 105^7 = 58401973 \cdot 56^7$$

Sum left terms

$$524288 \cdot 91^7 + 524288 \cdot 105^7 = 100865746771040534528$$

Product right terms

$$58401973 \cdot 56^7 = 100865746771040534528$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

$$524288 \cdot x^7 + 524288 \cdot y^7 = 58401973 \cdot z^7$$

Solution 1

$$x = 91$$

$$y = 105$$

$$z = 56$$

Solution 2

$$x = 52$$

$$y = 60$$

$$z = 32$$

***Zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $c$  is not whole numbers***

9) Find value  $b, c, x, y, z$

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + b \cdot y^8 = c \cdot z^8$$

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

There is five unknowns, we have many method for solution of this equation  $214358881 \cdot x^8 + b \cdot y^8 = c \cdot z^8$ , also zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  could help us to find the value of this equation, first get  $b = a = 214358881$ , next step find  $\zeta(s) = r^8 + s^8 = c / 815730721 = c / 11^8$  take any numerator of  $r$  and  $s$ . Use hand calculator or PC for find value  $r$  and  $s$ ,

we have

$$\zeta(s) = (3/11)^8 + (7/11)^8 = 5771362/214358881 \text{ the equation above can rewrite}$$

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 5771362 \cdot z^8$$

$$x^8 + y^8 = (5771362/214358881) \cdot z^8$$

We already used the general method

$$\zeta(s) = (3/11)^8 + (7/11)^8 = 5771362/214358881$$

$$\zeta(5771362/214358881) = 0$$

Here  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $5771362/214358881$ , then  $c$  is not whole number

But we use this value for solution of the equation

$$x^8 + y^8 = (5771362/214358881) \cdot z^8$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 121$ ) which is common factor by 11

$$x = r \cdot z = (3/11) \times 121 = 33$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (7/11) \times 121 = 77$$

Now we multiply both sides by 214358881,

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 5771362 \cdot z^8$$

We verify that

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 5771362 \cdot z^8$$

$$214358881 \cdot 33^8 + 214358881 \cdot 77^8 = 5771362 \cdot 121^8$$

Sum left term



$$214358881 \cdot 33^8 + 214358881 \cdot 77^8 = 265192524844885554253282$$

Product right terms

$$5771362 \cdot 121^8 = 265192524844885554253282$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 5771362 \cdot z^8$$

Take another numerator of r and s

we have

$$\zeta(s) = (6/11)^8 + (8/11)^8 = 18456832/214358881 \quad \text{the equation above can rewrite}$$

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 18456832 \cdot z^8 \text{ or}$$

$$x^8 + y^8 = (18456832/214358881) \cdot z^8$$

We already used the general method

$$\zeta(s) = (6/11)^8 + (8/11)^8 = 18456832/214358881$$

$$\zeta(18456832/214358881) = 0$$

Here  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $18456832/214358881$ , then c is not whole number

But we use this value for solution of the equation

$$x^8 + y^8 = (18456832/214358881) \cdot z^8$$

$$x = r \cdot z$$

$$y = s \cdot z$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 132$ ) which is common factor by 11

$$x = r \cdot z = (6/11) \times 132 = 72$$

$$y = s \cdot z = (8/11) \times 132 = 96$$

Now we multiply both sides by 214358881,

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 18456832 \cdot z^8$$

We verify that

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 18456832 \cdot z^8$$

$$214358881 \cdot 72^8 + 214358881 \cdot 96^8 = 18456832 \cdot 132^8$$

Sum left terms

$$214358881 \cdot 72^8 + 214358881 \cdot 96^8 = 1701173499673068995346432$$

Product right terms

$$18456832 \cdot 132^8 = 1701173499673068995346432$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

$$214358881 \cdot x^8 + 214358881 \cdot y^8 = 18456832 \cdot z^8$$

*The Diophantine Equations*  
Solution 2

Solution 1

$$b = a = 214358881$$

$$c = 5771362$$

$$x = 33$$

$$y = 77$$

$$z = 121$$

$$b = a = 214358881$$

$$c = 18456832$$

$$x = 72$$

$$y = 96$$

$$z = 132$$

~~~~~//~

## CHAPTER 9

## The Diophantine Equations $x^n + b \cdot y^n = z^n$

~~~~~////~~~~~

In this chapter we use zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and zeta function  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0 if  $n = 2$ . Invert  $n > 2$ , we use zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0. Similarly above we use new formula. Put  $\zeta(s) = \alpha^n + \beta^n = 1$

Now  $n > 2$  if we find the values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  ( $0 < \alpha, \beta < 1$ ) satisfying the equation  $\alpha^n + \beta^n = 1$ . Above we proved that  $\alpha^n + \beta^n$  is not equal 1, also  $\alpha^n + \beta^n \approx 1$ , mean that

$\beta = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n}$  is irrational number, and we have formula

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Before used this formula ,we must change this equation

$x^n + b \cdot y^n = z^n$  to form Fermat  $x^n + y^n = z^n$  Or  $x^n + ({}^n\sqrt{b \cdot y})^n = z^n$

Here  $y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} z$  is never whole number because the expression  $\sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n}$  is irrational number, but in this equation  $y$  must equal to the whole number, therefore we find a general method for  $y$  is the whole number. In this case we reduce

expression  $\sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n}$  by  $b$ , we have now  $y$  which is not dependent to the expression  $\sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n}$ , then  $y$  is the whole number, it 's easy by example following.

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + 316 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

First we rewrite this equation

$$x^3 + 316 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

To Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$x^3 + (\sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3} \cdot y)^3 = z^3$$

second find zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0.

$$\zeta(s) = \alpha^3 + \beta^3 = 1, \text{ then the value of } \beta = \sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3}$$

Find any value of  $\alpha$  ( $0 < \alpha < 1$ )

for  $\beta = \sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3} = \sqrt[3]{316} / ?$  ( $0 < \beta < 1$ )  
therefore

$\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are the fractional number less than 1, use the hand-calculator, we have

$$\alpha = 3/7 \text{ because } \beta = \sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3} = \sqrt[3]{1 - (3/7)^3}$$

$$\beta = \frac{\sqrt[3]{(343 - 27)}}{7} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{316}}{7}$$

We already used the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 63$ ) which common factor by 7

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = (3/7) \cdot 63 = 27$$

$$y = \sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[3]{316} \times 63}{7}}{\sqrt[3]{316}} = \frac{63}{7} = 9$$

Substituting value of  $x, y, z$ , into this equation

$$x^3 + 316 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

We verify that

$$27^3 + 316 \cdot 9^3 = 63^3$$

$$19683 + 230364 = 250047$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 84$ )

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = (3/7) \cdot 84 = 36$$

$$y = \sqrt[3]{1 - \alpha^3} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[3]{316} \cdot x \cdot 84}{7}}{\sqrt[3]{316}} = \frac{84}{7} = 12$$

Substituting value of x, y, z, into this equation

$$x^3 + 316 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

We verify that

$$36^3 + 316 \cdot 12^3 = 84^3$$

$$46656 + 546048 = 592704$$

Solution 1

$$x = 27, \quad y = 9, \quad z = 63$$

Solution 2

$$x = 36, \quad y = 12, \quad z = 84$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find the value of x, y, z, such that

$$x^4 + 2385 \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

First we rewrite this equation

$$x^4 + 2385 \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

To Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$x^4 + (\sqrt[4]{2385} \cdot y)^4 = z^4$$

second find zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0.

$$\zeta(s) = \alpha^4 + \beta^4 = 1, \text{ then the value of } \beta = \sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4}$$

Find any value of  $\alpha$  ( $0 < \alpha < 1$ )

$$\text{for } \beta = \sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4} = \sqrt[4]{2385} / ? \quad (0 < \beta < 1) \text{ therefore}$$

$\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are the fractional number less than 1, use the hand-calculator

$$\alpha = 2/7 \text{ because } \beta = \sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4} = \sqrt[4]{1 - (2/7)^4}$$

$$\beta = \sqrt[4]{2401 - 16} / 7 = \sqrt[4]{2385} / 7$$

We already used the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4} \cdot z$$



$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 119$ ) which common factor by 7

$$x = \alpha.z = (2/7) \cdot 119 = 34$$

$$y = \sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[4]{2385} \cdot 119}{7} = \frac{119}{7} = 17$$

Substituting value of  $x, y, z$ , into this equation

$$x^4 + 2385 \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

We verify that

$$34^4 + 2385 \cdot 17^4 = 119^4$$

$$1336336 + 199197585 = 200533921$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 105$ )

$$x = \alpha.z = (2/7) \cdot 105 = 30$$

$$y = \sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{4\sqrt[4]{2385} \cdot 105}{7}}{4\sqrt[4]{2385}} = \frac{105}{7} = 15$$

Substituting value of x, y, z, into this equation

$$x^4 + 2385 \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

We verify that

$$30^4 + 2385 \cdot 15^4 = 105^4$$

$$810000 + 120740625 = 121550625$$

Solution 1

$$x = 34, y = 17, z = 119$$

Solution 2

$$x = 30, y = 15, z = 105$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find the value of x, y, z, such that

$$x^5 + 160027 \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

First we rewrite this equation

$$x^5 + 160027 \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

To Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$x^5 + (\sqrt[5]{160027} \cdot y)^5 = z^5$$

second find zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0.

$$\zeta(s) = \alpha^5 + \beta^5 = 1, \text{ then the value of } \beta = \sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5}$$

Find any value of  $\alpha$  ( $0 < \alpha < 1$ )

$$\text{for } \beta = \sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5} = \sqrt[5]{160027} / ? \quad (0 < \beta < 1) \text{ therefore}$$

$\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are the fractional number less than 1,

$$\alpha = 4/11 \text{ because } \beta = \sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5} = \sqrt[5]{1 - (4/11)^5}$$

$$\beta = \sqrt[5]{161051 - 1024} / 11 = \sqrt[5]{160027} / 11$$

We already used the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 154$ ) which common factor by 11

$$x = \alpha.z = (4/11) \cdot 154 = 56$$

$$y = \sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[5]{160027} \times 154}{11}}{\sqrt[5]{160027}} = \frac{154}{11} = 14$$

Substituting value of x, y, z, into this equation

$$x^5 + 160027 \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

We verify that

$$56^5 + 160027 \cdot 14^5 = 154^5$$

$$550731776 + 86066361248 = 86617093024$$

Give another value of z (z = 132) which common factor by 11

$$x = \alpha.z = (4/11) \cdot 132 = 48$$

$$y = \sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[5]{160027} \times 132}{11}}{\sqrt[5]{160027}} = \frac{132}{11} = 12$$

Substituting value of x, y, z, into this equation

$$x^5 + 160027 \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

We verify that

$$48^5 + 160027 \cdot 12^5 = 132^5$$

$$254803968 + 39819838464 = 40074642432$$

Solution 1

$$x = 56, y = 14, z = 154$$

Solution 2

$$x = 48, y = 12, z = 132$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^6 + 1840825 \cdot y^6 = z^6$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

We rewrite this equation

$$x^6 + 1840825 \cdot y^6 = z^6$$

To Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$x^6 + (\sqrt[6]{1840825} \cdot y)^6 = z^6$$

Find zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0.

$\zeta(s) = \alpha^6 + \beta^6 = 1$ , then the value of  $\beta = \sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6}$  is irrational number by proved above, where  $\zeta(s) = \alpha^6 + \beta^6$  is not equal to 1, ( $\alpha^6 + \beta^6 \approx 1$ ) then  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0

Find any value of  $\alpha$  ( $0 < \alpha < 1$ )

for  $\beta = \sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6} = \sqrt[6]{1840825} / ?$  because ( $0 < \beta < 1$ ) therefore

$\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are the fractional number less than 1,

$\alpha = 12/13$  because  $\beta = \sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6} = \sqrt[6]{1 - (12/13)^6}$  then

$$\beta = \sqrt[6]{1840825} / 13$$

We already used the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 208$ ) which common factor by 13

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = (12/13) \cdot 208 = 192$$

$$y = \sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[6]{1840825} \times 208}{13}}{\sqrt[6]{1840825}} = \frac{208}{13} = 16$$

Substituting value of x, y, z, into this equation

$$x^6 + 1840825 \cdot y^6 = z^6$$

We verify that

$$192^6 + 1840825 \cdot 16^6 = 208^6$$

$$50096498540544 + 30883918643200 = 80980417183744$$

Give another value of z (z = 234) which common factor by 13

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = (12/13) \cdot 234 = 216$$

$$y = \sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[6]{1840825} \times 234}{13}}{\sqrt[6]{1840825}} = \frac{234}{13} = 18$$

Substituting value of x, y, z, into this equation

$$x^6 + 1840825 \cdot y^6 = z^6$$

We verify that

$$216^6 + 1840825 \cdot 18^6 = 234^6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101559956668416 \\ 164170508913216 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} \\ 62610552244800 \end{array} =$$

Solution 1

$$x = 192, \quad y = 16, \quad z = 208$$

Solution 2

$$x = 216, \quad y = 18, \quad z = 234$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^7 + 42664987 \cdot y^7 = z^7$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

Similarly above we rewrite this equation

$$x^7 + 42664987 \cdot y^7 = z^7$$

To Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$x^7 + (\sqrt[7]{42664987} \cdot y)^7 = z^7$$

Find zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0.



$\zeta(s) = \alpha^7 + \beta^7 = 1$ , then the value of  $\beta = \sqrt[7]{1 - \alpha^7}$  is irrational number by proved above, where  $\zeta(s) = \alpha^7 + \beta^7$  is not equal to 1,  $\alpha^7 + \beta^7 \approx 1$  then  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0

Find any value of  $\alpha$  ( $0 < \alpha < 1$ )

for  $\beta = \sqrt[7]{1 - \alpha^7} = \sqrt[7]{42664987} / ?$  because ( $0 < \beta < 1$ ) therefore

$\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are the fractional number less than 1,

$\alpha = 13/14$  because  $\beta = \sqrt[7]{1 - \alpha^7} = \sqrt[7]{1 - (13/14)^7}$  then

$$\beta = \sqrt[7]{42664987} / 14$$

We already used the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[7]{1 - \alpha^7} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 84$ ) which common factor by 14

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = (13/14) \cdot 84 = 78$$

$$y = \sqrt[7]{1 - \alpha^7} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[7]{42664987}}{14} \times 84}{\sqrt[7]{42664987}} = \frac{84}{14} = 6$$

Substituting value of  $x, y, z$ , into this equation

$$x^7 + 42664987 \cdot y^7 = z^7$$

We verify that

$$78^7 + 42664987 \cdot 6^7 = 84^7$$

$$17565568854912 + 11943465800832 = 29509034655744$$

Give another value of  $z$  ( $z = 238$ ) which common factor by 14

$$x = \alpha \cdot z = (13/14) \cdot 238 = 221$$

$$y = \sqrt[7]{1 - \alpha^7} \cdot z$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[7]{42664987}}{14} \times 238}{\sqrt[7]{42664987}} = \frac{238}{14} = 17$$

Substituting value of  $x, y, z$ , into this equation

$$x^7 + 42664987 \cdot y^7 = z^7$$

We verify that

$$221^7 + 42664987 \cdot 17^7 = 238^7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25748143198497941 \\ 43255237347640192 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} 17507094149142251 \\ \phantom{17507094149142251} \end{array} =$$

**Solution 1**

$$x = 78, \quad y = 6, \quad z = 84$$

**Solution 2**

$$x = 221, \quad y = 17, \quad z = 238$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

## CHAPTER 10

**The Diophantine Equations  $a \cdot x^n + b \cdot y^n = c \cdot z^n$** 

Coefficients and variable are the whole numbers with  $n$  approx to infinite ( $n \rightarrow \infty$ ). Nearly many professors mathematical of the Universities of the World and mathematicians were researched about this, but we do not yet have a general method for solving these equations above. Here we could use zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0 for solution of the equation  $a \cdot x^2 + b \cdot y^2 = c \cdot z^2$  and zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0 for solution of the equation  $a \cdot x^n + b \cdot y^n = c \cdot z^n$ , ( $n > 2$ ) by the formula .

$\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1

$\zeta(1)$  is equal to 0

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt{1 - \alpha^2} \cdot z$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

and

$\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1

$\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

$$y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z \quad n > 2$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

Or

$\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$

$\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot z \sqrt[n]{c}}{\sqrt[n]{a}}$$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z \sqrt[n]{c}}{\sqrt[n]{b}}$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) -Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = c \cdot z^4$$

-Find the value  $x, y, z$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

-Write an equation has form  $a \cdot x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = c \cdot z^4$

We rewrite this equation to Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$(\sqrt[4]{a} \cdot x)^4 + (\sqrt[4]{b} \cdot y)^4 = (\sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z)^4$$

Use the general method for solution of this Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0 then

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

Therefore  $x = \sqrt[4]{a} \cdot x$  and  $z = (\sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z)$

$$\sqrt[4]{a} \cdot x = \alpha \cdot (\sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z)$$

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[4]{a}}$$

and  $y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z$   $n > 2$  then

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[4]{1 - \alpha^4} \cdot \sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[4]{b}}$$

We know that the variables  $x, y, z$  are the whole numbers therefore we must find values of the coefficients  $a, b, c$  for the variables are the whole numbers. In case we have many values of  $a, b, c, (27, 592, 432 \dots)$

*The Diophantine Equations*

Substituting the values of the coefficients a, b, c above. Hence there is an equation also we want to write following

$$27 \cdot x^4 + 592 \cdot y^4 = 432 \cdot z^4$$

-Find the value of x, y, z

We now rewrite this equation  $27 \cdot x^4 + 592 \cdot y^4 = 432 \cdot z^4$  to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$(\sqrt[4]{a} \cdot x)^4 + (\sqrt[4]{b} \cdot y)^4 = (\sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z)^4$$

$$(\sqrt[4]{27} \cdot x)^4 + (\sqrt[4]{592} \cdot y)^4 = (\sqrt[4]{432} \cdot z)^4$$

Multiply both sides of the equation by 3 we have

$$(\sqrt[4]{81} \cdot x)^4 + (\sqrt[4]{1776} \cdot y)^4 = (\sqrt[4]{1296} \cdot z)^4$$

$$a = \sqrt[4]{81} = 3$$

$$c = \sqrt[4]{1296} = 6$$

Next step find the value of the variables x, y, z

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[4]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[4]{a}}$$

We do not yet know the value of  $\alpha$ , but from y below there will be  $\beta$ -value

$$y = \frac{{}^4\sqrt{1-\alpha^4} \cdot {}^4\sqrt{c} \cdot z}{{}^4\sqrt{b}}$$

${}^4\sqrt{b}$ -value must reduce irrational number of the numerator of  $\beta$ -value. (numerator of  $\beta = {}^4\sqrt{1-\alpha^4} = {}^4\sqrt{1776}$ ) for  $y$  is the whole number, hence  $\alpha = 5/7$ , give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 28$ ) which is common factor by 7, substituting the values above into  $x$

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot {}^4\sqrt{c} \cdot z}{{}^4\sqrt{a}}$$

$$x = \frac{\frac{5}{7} \cdot 6 \cdot 28}{3} = 40$$

And similarly above we have value of  $y$

$$y = \frac{{}^4\sqrt{1-\alpha^4} \cdot {}^4\sqrt{c} \cdot z}{{}^4\sqrt{b}}$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{{}^4\sqrt{1776}}{7} \cdot 6 \cdot 28}{{}^4\sqrt{1776}} = 24$$

We verify for sure



Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$(\sqrt[4]{27 \cdot x})^4 + (\sqrt[4]{592 \cdot y})^4 = (\sqrt[4]{432 \cdot z})^4$$

$$27 \cdot x^4 + 592 \cdot y^4 = 432 \cdot z^4$$

$$27 \cdot 40^4 + 592 \cdot 24^4 = 432 \cdot 28^4$$

$$69120000 + 196411392 = 265531392$$

Solution

$$a = 27, \quad b = 592, \quad c = 432$$

$$x = 40, \quad y = 24, \quad z = 28$$

Similarly above we have many values of this equation

~~~~~////~~~~~

\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^5 + b \cdot y^5 = c \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value x, y, z

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

- Write an equation has form

We rewrite this equation to Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$(\sqrt[5]{a \cdot x})^5 + (\sqrt[5]{b \cdot y})^5 = (\sqrt[5]{c \cdot z})^5$$

Use the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

Here  $x = \sqrt[5]{a} \cdot x$  and

$$z = (\sqrt[5]{c} \cdot z) \quad \text{therefore}$$

$$\sqrt[5]{a} \cdot x = \alpha \cdot (\sqrt[5]{c} \cdot z)$$

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[5]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[5]{a}}$$

also we have  $y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z \quad n > 2 \quad \text{then}$

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[5]{1 - \alpha^5} \cdot \sqrt[5]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[5]{b}}$$

We know that the variables  $x, y, z$  are the whole numbers therefore we must find values of the coefficients  $a, b, c$  for the variables are the whole numbers. In case we have many values of  $a, b, c$ , (2, 4202, 6250 ....)

Substituting the values of the coefficients  $a, b, c$  above. We have the equation

$$2 \cdot x^5 + 4202 \cdot y^5 = 6250 \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of  $x, y, z$

Rewrite this equation  $2 \cdot x^5 + 4202 \cdot y^5 = 6250 \cdot z^5$

to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$(\sqrt[5]{a} \cdot x)^5 + (\sqrt[5]{b} \cdot y)^5 = (\sqrt[5]{c} \cdot z)^5$$

$$\text{we have } (\sqrt[5]{2} \cdot x)^5 + (\sqrt[5]{4202} \cdot y)^5 = (\sqrt[5]{6250} \cdot z)^5$$

$$\text{Or } (\sqrt[5]{2} \cdot x)^5 + (\sqrt[5]{2} \cdot \sqrt[5]{2101} y)^5 = (5\sqrt[5]{2} \cdot z)^5$$

In other way we divide both sides of this equation  $2 \cdot x^5 + 4202 \cdot y^5 = 6250 \cdot z^5$  by 2 we have

$$x^5 + 2101 \cdot y^5 = 3125 \cdot z^5$$

Also we must rewrite to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$x^5 + (\sqrt[5]{2101} \cdot y)^5 = (5 \cdot z)^5$$

From this equation we have  $a = 1$

$b = 2101$  hence we easy find  $\beta$ -value . (numerator of  $\beta = \sqrt[5]{2101}$  ) for  $y$  is the whole number, therefore  $\alpha = 4/5$

$$c = 5$$

Next step find the value of the variables  $x, y, z$

Give any value of  $z$  ( $z = 25$ ) which is common factor by 5, substituting the values above into  $x$

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[5]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[5]{a}}$$

$$x = (4/5) \cdot 5 \cdot 25 = 100$$

And

$$y = \frac{{}^5\sqrt{1 - a^5} - {}^5\sqrt{c} \cdot z}{{}^5\sqrt{b}}$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{{}^5\sqrt{2101}}{5} \cdot 5 \cdot 25}{{}^5\sqrt{2101}} = 25$$

We verify for sure

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$2 \cdot x^5 + 4202 \cdot y^5 = 6250 \cdot z^5$$

$$2 \cdot 100^5 + 4202 \cdot 25^5 = 6250 \cdot 25^5$$

$$20000000000 + 41035156250 = 61035156250$$

Solution

$$a = 2, \quad b = 4202, \quad c = 6250$$

$$x = 100, \quad y = 25, \quad z = 25$$

Similarly above we have many values of this equation

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) -Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^6 + b \cdot y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

-Find the value x, y, z

Give  $\alpha = 7/13$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

-Write an equation has form

We now rewrite this equation  $a \cdot x^6 + b \cdot y^6 = c \cdot z^6$

to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

We have  $(\sqrt[6]{a} \cdot x)^6 + (\sqrt[6]{b} \cdot y)^6 = (\sqrt[6]{c} \cdot z)^6$

Use the general method

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

Therefore  $\sqrt[6]{a} \cdot x = \alpha \cdot (\sqrt[6]{c} \cdot z)$  or

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[6]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[6]{a}}$$

and  $y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z \quad n > 2 \quad \text{then}$

$$y = \frac{{}^6\sqrt{1-\alpha^6} - {}^6\sqrt{c} \cdot z}{{}^6\sqrt{b}}$$

We know that the variables  $x, y, z$  are the whole numbers therefore we must find values of the coefficients  $a, b, c$  ?

We have  $\alpha = 7/13$  then

$$\beta = \frac{{}^6\sqrt{1-\alpha^6}}{13} = \frac{{}^6\sqrt{13^6 - 7^6}}{13} = \frac{{}^6\sqrt{4709160}}{13}$$

Therefore  ${}^6\sqrt{b} = {}^6\sqrt{4709160}$  or  $b = 4709160$

For easy we get  $a = 1$  and  $c = 64 = 2^6$

Substituting the values of the coefficients  $a, b, c$  above into the equation we have

$$a \cdot x^6 + b \cdot y^6 = c \cdot z^6$$

$$x^6 + 4709160 \cdot y^6 = 64 \cdot z^6$$

Find the value of  $x, y, z$

Rewrite this equation  $x^6 + 4709160 \cdot y^6 = 64 \cdot z^6$

to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

Or  $({}^6\sqrt{a} \cdot x)^6 + ({}^6\sqrt{b} \cdot y)^6 = ({}^6\sqrt{c} \cdot z)^6$

We have  $x^6 + \sqrt[6]{4709160} \cdot y^6 = (2 \cdot z)^6$

Give any value of z (z = 39...) which common factor by 13

Be back

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[6]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[6]{a}}$$

$$x = \frac{2 \cdot 39 \cdot 7}{13} = 42$$

And

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[6]{1 - \alpha^6} \cdot \sqrt[6]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[6]{b}}$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[6]{4709160}}{13} \cdot 2 \cdot 39}{\sqrt[6]{4709160}} = 6$$

We verify for sure

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$x^6 + 4709160 \cdot y^6 = 64 \cdot z^6$$

$$42^6 + 4709160 \cdot 6^6 = 64 \cdot 39^6$$

$$5489031744 + 219710568960 = 225199600704$$

Solution

$$a = 1, \quad b = 4709160, \quad c = 64$$

$$x = 42, \quad y = 6, \quad z = 39$$

Similarly above we have many values of this equation

~~~~~/////~~~~~

\*) -Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{13} + b \cdot y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

$$\text{Given that } \alpha = 3/4 \text{ and } \alpha = 8/9$$

~~~~~ solve ~~~~~

-Write an equation has form:

$$a \cdot x^{13} + b \cdot y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

We rewrite this equation to Fermat form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$({}^{13}\sqrt{a \cdot x})^{13} + ({}^{13}\sqrt{b \cdot y})^{13} = ({}^{13}\sqrt{c \cdot z})^{13}$$



Use the general method for solution of this Diophantine equation by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to 1 and  $\zeta(1)$  is not equal to 0 then

$$x = \alpha \cdot z$$

Therefore  $x = \sqrt[13]{a} \cdot x$  and  $z = (\sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z)$

$$\sqrt[13]{a} \cdot x = \alpha \cdot (\sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z)$$

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[13]{a}}$$

and  $y = \sqrt[n]{1 - \alpha^n} \cdot z \quad n > 2$  then

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[13]{1 - \alpha^{13}} \cdot \sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[13]{b}}$$

a)  $\alpha = 3/4$

We know that the variables x, y, z are the whole numbers therefore we must find values of the coefficients a, b, c for the variables are the whole numbers . In case we choose any values of a, c, for x and z are integers example  $a = 2^{13}, 3^{13}, 4^{13} \dots$  and  $c = 7^{13}, 8^{13}, 9^{13}, \dots$  the value of b is only equal to  $65514541 = 4^{13} - 3^{13}$ , because  $\alpha = 3/4$

Substituting the values of the coefficients a, b, c above. Hence there is a equation also we want to write following

$$a \cdot x^{13} + b \cdot y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$8192 \cdot x^{13} + 65514541 \cdot y^{13} = 96889010407 \cdot z^{13}$$

-Find the value of  $x, y, z$

We now rewrite this equation

$$8192 \cdot x^{13} + 65514541 \cdot y^{13} = 96889010407 \cdot z^{13}$$

to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$(2 \cdot x)^{13} + \sqrt[13]{65514541} \cdot y^{13} = (7 \cdot z)^{13}$$

$$a = 2^{13}$$

$$c = 7^{13}$$

Next step find the value of the variables  $x, y, z$ , here we choose any value of  $z$  (...24, 28, 32 ...) which is common factor by 4

$$x = \frac{a \cdot \sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[13]{a}}$$

$$x = \frac{\frac{3}{4} \cdot 7 \cdot 24}{2} = 63$$

Similarly above

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[13]{1 - \alpha^{13}} - \sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[13]{b}}$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[13]{65514541}}{4} - 7 \cdot 24}{\sqrt[13]{65514541}} = 42$$

We verify for sure

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$8192 \cdot x^{13} + 65514541 \cdot y^{13} = 96889010407 \cdot z^{13}$$

$$8192 \cdot 63^{13} + 65514541 \cdot 42^{13} = 96889010407 \cdot 24^{13}$$

Sum left side

$$8192 \cdot 63^{13} + 65514541 \cdot 42^{13} =$$

$$84922087747184192618514874368$$

Product right side

$$96889010407 \cdot 24^{13} = 84922087747184192618514874368$$

b)  $\alpha = 8/9$

We know that the variables x, y, z are the whole numbers therefore we must find values of the coefficients a, b, c for the variables are the whole numbers . In case we choose any values of a, c, for x and z are integers example  $a = 3^{13}$ ,  $4^{13}$ ...and  $c = 8^{13}$ ,

$9^{13}$ , ... the value of b is only equal to  $1992110014441 = 9^{13} - 8^{13}$ , because  $\alpha = 8/9$

Substituting the values of the coefficients a, b, c above, we have equation:

$$a \cdot x^{13} + b \cdot y^{13} = c \cdot z^{13}$$

$$1594323 \cdot x^{13} + 1992110014441 \cdot y^{13} = 549755813888 \cdot z^{13}$$

-Find the value of x, y, z

We now rewrite this equation

$$1594323 \cdot x^{13} + 1992110014441 \cdot y^{13} = 549755813888 \cdot z^{13}$$

to Fermat's form  $x^n + y^n = z^n$

$$(3 \cdot x)^{13} + \sqrt[13]{(1992110014441) \cdot y^{13}} = (8 \cdot z)^{13}$$

$$a = 3^{13}$$

$$c = 8^{13}$$

Next step find the value of the variables x, y, z, here we choose any value of z (729...) which is common factor by 9

$$x = \frac{\alpha \cdot \sqrt[13]{c \cdot z}}{\sqrt[13]{a}}$$

$$x = \frac{\frac{8}{9} \cdot 8 \cdot 729}{3} = 1728$$

Similarly above we have

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[13]{1 - \alpha^{13}} - \sqrt[13]{c} \cdot z}{\sqrt[13]{b}}$$

$$y = \frac{\frac{\sqrt[13]{1992110014441}}{9} \cdot 8 \cdot 729}{\sqrt[13]{1992110014441}} = 648$$

We verify for sure

Substituting the values of x, y, z, into the equation

$$1594323 \cdot x^{13} + 1992110014441 \cdot y^{13} = 549755813888 \cdot z^{13}$$

$$1594323 \cdot 1728^{13} + 1992110014441 \cdot 648^{13} = 549755813888 \cdot 729^{13}$$

Sum left side

$$1594323 \cdot 1728^{13} + 1992110014441 \cdot 648^{13} =$$

$$9.0287514793906997173120179008158e+48$$

Product right side

$$549755813888 \cdot 729^{13} = 9.0287514793906997173120179008158e+48$$

Solution 1

$$a = 8192, \quad b = 65514541, \quad c = 65514541$$

$$x = 63, \quad y = 42, \quad z = 24$$

Solution 2

$$a = 1594323, \quad b = 1992110014441, \quad c = 549755813888$$

$$x = 1728, \quad y = 648, \quad z = 729$$

Similarly above we have many values of this equation

~~~~~////~~~~~

Exercises

1\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + 218 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

2\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + 631 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

3\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + 665 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

4\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + 988 \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

5\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + b \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

Given that  $\alpha = 8/9$

6\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + b \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

Given that  $\alpha = 12/17$

7\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^3 + b \cdot y^3 = z^3$$

Given that  $\alpha = 13/15$

8\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

Given that  $\alpha = 5/9$

9\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

Given that  $\alpha = 7/11$

10\*) Find the value of  $b, y, z$ , such that

$$x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

Given that  $x = 28$

11\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y$ , such that

$$x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

Given that  $z = 529$

12\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^4 + b \cdot y^4 = z^4$$

Given that  $\alpha = 17/21$

13\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^5 + b \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

Given that  $\alpha = 5/6$

14\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^5 + b \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

Given that  $\alpha = 37/42$

15\*) Find the value of  $b, x, z$ , such that

$$x^5 + b \cdot y^5 = z^5$$

Given that  $y = 39$

16\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^6 + b \cdot y^6 = z^6$$

Given that  $\alpha = 11/16$

17\*) Find the value of  $a, x, y, z$ , such that

$$a \cdot x^6 + y^6 = z^6$$

Given that  $\alpha = 13/16$



18\*) Find the value of  $a, x, y$ , such that

$$a \cdot x^6 + y^6 = z^6$$

Given that  $z = 49$

19\*) Find the value of  $a, x, y, z$ , such that

$$a \cdot x^7 + y^7 = z^7$$

Given that  $\alpha = 13/17$

20\*) Find the value of  $a, x, y, z$ , such that

$$a \cdot x^7 + y^7 = z^7$$

Given that  $\alpha = 3/11$

21\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^8 + b \cdot y^8 = z^8$$

Given that  $\alpha = 3/17$

22\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^{12} + b \cdot y^{12} = z^{12}$$

Given that  $\alpha = 9/12$

23\*) Find the value of  $x, y, z$ , such that

$$x^{15} + b \cdot y^{15} = z^{15}$$

Given that  $b = 4277376525367$

24\*) Find the value of  $b, y, z$ , such that

$$x^{57} + b \cdot y^{57} = z^{57}$$

Given that  $x = 432$

25\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y$ , such that

$$x^{537} + b \cdot y^{537} = z^{537}$$

Given that  $z = 4323$

26\*) Find the value of  $b, x, y$ , such that

$$x^{2004} + b \cdot y^{2004} = z^{2004}$$

Given that  $z = 7326$

27\*\*) Find the value of  $t, u, v, x, y, z$ , such that

$$z^{14} \cdot 17716055191287 \cdot t^{14} + u^{14} + v^{14} + x^{14} + y^{14} =$$

Give  $\alpha = 7/9$

28\*\*) Find the value of  $t, u, v, x, y, z$ , such that

$$z^{17} \cdot t^{17} + u^{17} + v^{17} + x^{17} + 214923606079999 \cdot y^{17} =$$

Give  $\alpha = 5/7$

29\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{14} + b \cdot y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

30\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{14} + b \cdot y^{14} = c \cdot z^{14}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

$$\text{Given that } \alpha = 4/7$$

31\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{15} + b \cdot y^{15} = c \cdot z^{15}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

$$\text{Given that } \alpha = 6/7$$

32\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{16} + b \cdot y^{16} = c \cdot z^{16}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

$$\text{Given that } \alpha = 11/13$$

33\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{18} + b \cdot y^{18} = c \cdot z^{18}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

$$\text{Given that } \alpha = 3/7$$

34\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot x^{24} + b \cdot y^{24} = c \cdot z^{24}$$

-Find the value x, y, z

$$\text{Given that } a = 23/27$$

35\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

36\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

$$\text{Given that } a = c = 1$$

37\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

*The Diophantine Equations*

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

Given that  $\alpha = 3/7$

38\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

Given that  $\alpha = 7/13$

39\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

Give C = 16169

40\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

$$\text{Given that } A = 7667$$

41\*\*\*)- Write an equation has form

$$a \cdot A^x + b \cdot B^x = c \cdot C^x$$

For the value of A, B, C do not change, when the exponent x approximate infinitely ( $x \rightarrow \infty$ )

-Find the value A, B, C

-verify for sure

$$\text{Given that } B = 3453$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

## Complex Diophantine Equations

*The Diophantine equation with form of*

$$a \cdot v^n + b \cdot x^n + c \cdot y^n = d \cdot z^n$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**1) The Diophantine equation with form:**  $a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$

1) Write Diophantine equation with form below

$$a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$$

2) Find the value of v, x, y, z

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

1) Write Diophantine equation

We find coefficients a, b, c, d of the equation  $a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$ . We have many methods for solution of this Diophantine equation. Also zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  could help us to find the value of this equation, first find  $\zeta(s)$  and  $\zeta(s)$  is not whole number. Take any fractional numbers of r and s, example :  $\zeta(s) = (7/12)^8 + (5/12)^8$ . Similarly above we have solution of coefficients of a, b, c, d following

$$a = 429981696,$$

$$b = 415882107$$

$$c = 2149$$

$$d = 6155426$$

we have equation

$$429981696 \cdot v^8 + 415882107 \cdot x^8 + 2149 \cdot y^8 = 6155426 \cdot z^8$$

2) Find the value of  $v, x, y, z$  of Diophantine equation

With my general method above, we can find the value of  $v, x, y, z$  following

$$v = 49$$

$$x = 35$$

$$y = 105$$

$$z = 84$$

Substituting value of  $v, x, y, z$ , into this equation

We verify that

$$429981696 \cdot 49^8 + 415882107 \cdot 35^8 + 2149 \cdot 105^8 = 6155426 \cdot 84^8$$

Sum left terms

$$\begin{aligned} 429981696 \cdot 49^8 + 415882107 \cdot 35^8 + 2149 \cdot 105^8 \\ = 15257817049008884023296 \end{aligned}$$

Product right terms



$$6155426 \cdot 84^8 = 15257817049008884023296$$

Solution

$$429981696 \cdot v^8 + 415882107 \cdot x^8 + 2149 \cdot y^8 = 6155426 \cdot z^8$$

$$a = 429981696, \quad v = 49$$

$$b = 415882107 \quad x = 35$$

$$c = 2149 \quad y = 105$$

$$d = 6155426 \quad z = 84$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**2) The Diophantine equation with form:**  $a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$

1) Write Diophantine equation with form below

$$a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$$

2) Find the value of v, x, y, z

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

1) Write Diophantine equation

We find coefficients a, b, c, d of the equation  $a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$

Take any value of r and s Example :  $\zeta(s) = (3/11)^8 + (9/11)^8$

We already used the general method

Similarly above we have solution of coefficients of a, b, c, d following

$$a = 214358881$$

$$b = 9671381$$

$$c = 524$$

$$d = 43053282$$

And we have Diophantine equation

$$214358881 \cdot v^8 + 9671381 \cdot x^8 + 524 \cdot y^8 = 43053282 \cdot z^8$$

2) Find the value of v, x, y, z of Diophantine equation

With my general method above, we can find the value of v, x, y, z following

$$v = 42, \quad x = 126, \quad y = 630, \quad z = 154$$

Substituting value of v, x, y, z, into this equation

We verify that

$$214358881 \cdot 42^8 + 9671381 \cdot 126^8 + 524 \cdot 630^8 = 43053282 \cdot 154^8$$

Sum left terms

$$\begin{aligned} 214358881 \cdot 42^8 + 9671381 \cdot 126^8 + 524 \cdot 630^8 \\ = 13619840777634950793994752 \end{aligned}$$

Product right terms

$$43053282 \cdot 154^8 = 13619840777634950793994752$$

Solution

$$214358881 \cdot v^8 + 9671381 \cdot x^8 + 126 \cdot y^8 = 43053282 \cdot z^8$$

|                |          |
|----------------|----------|
| a = 214358881, | v = 42   |
| b = 9671381    | x = 126  |
| c = 126        | y = 1630 |
| d = 43053282   | z = 154  |

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**3) The Diophantine equation with form**

$$a \cdot u^n + b \cdot v^n + c \cdot x^n + d \cdot y^n = e \cdot z^n$$

There is ten unknowns, include 5 variables and 5 coefficients. We have many methods for solution of this equation

~~~~~/////~~~~~

1) Write Diophantine equation with form below

$$a \cdot u^9 + b \cdot v^9 + c \cdot x^9 + d \cdot y^9 = e \cdot z^9$$

2) Find the value of u, v, x, y, z

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

1) Write Diophantine equation

Now we use zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0, here  $\zeta(c)$  is not whole number.

First we find the value of  $\zeta(s)$  for the equation below

Take any value of zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0,

$$\text{Example: } \zeta(s) = (4/9)^9 + (7/9)^9$$

Now we find value of coefficients for the equation

$$a \cdot u^9 + b \cdot v^9 + c \cdot x^9 + d \cdot y^9 = e \cdot z^9$$

Similarly above step by step, we have solutions

$$a = 17258, \quad 387420489$$

$$b = 47731275,$$

$$c = 225153,$$

$$d = 272142153,$$

$$e = 40615751,$$

we have equation

$$17258 \cdot u^9 + 47731275 \cdot v^9 + 225153 \cdot x^9 + 272142153 \cdot y^9 = 40615751 \cdot z^9$$

2) Find the value of u, v, x, y, z

We find value of variables, similarly we use zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to c and  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0, here  $\zeta(c)$  is not whole number above we have

$$u = 156$$

$$v = 52$$

$$x = 182$$

$$y = 91$$

$$z = 117$$

Substituting value of u, v, x, y, z, into this equation

$$17258 \cdot u^9 + 47731275 \cdot v^9 + 225153 \cdot x^9 + 272142153 \cdot y^9 = 40615751 \cdot z^9$$

We verify that

$$17258 \cdot 156^9 + 47731275 \cdot 52^9 + 225153 \cdot 182^9 + 272142153 \cdot 91^9 =$$

$$40615751 \cdot 117^9$$

Sum left terms

$$17258 \cdot 156^9 + 47731275 \cdot 52^9 + 225153 \cdot 182^9 + 272142153 \cdot 91^9 =$$

$$944304044606190471610368+132688452205934169292800+$$

$$49331035283774592052164096 \\ 116457737140180297603988883$$

+

=

$$166865764920767014297056147$$

Product right terms

$$40615751 \cdot 117^9 \\ 166865764920767014297056147$$

=

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

$$17258 \cdot u^9 + 47731275 \cdot v^9 + 225153 \cdot x^9 + 272142153 \cdot y^9 = 40615751 \cdot z^9$$

Solution 1

$$a = 17258, \quad u = 156$$

$$b = 47731275, \quad v = 52$$

$$c = 225153, \quad x = 182$$

$$d = 272142153, \quad y = 91$$

$$e = 40615751, \quad z = 117$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

**4) The Diophantine equation with form**

$$a \cdot t^n + b \cdot u^n + c \cdot v^n + d \cdot x^n + e \cdot y^n = f \cdot z^n$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

1) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{10} + b \cdot u^{10} + c \cdot v^{10} + d \cdot x^{10} + e \cdot y^{10} = f \cdot z^{10}$$

Coefficients a, b, c, d, e, f, are differently

2) Find the value of variables of this equation

~~~~~ Solve ~~~~~

1) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{10} + b \cdot u^{10} + c \cdot v^{10} + d \cdot x^{10} + e \cdot y^{10} = f \cdot z^{10}$$

First we find the value of  $\zeta(s)$  for the equation below

$$a \cdot t^{10} + b \cdot u^{10} + c \cdot v^{10} + d \cdot x^{10} + e \cdot y^{10} = f \cdot z^{10}$$

Second similarly above we have solutions of coefficients

$$a = 4223737,$$

$$b = 5412,$$

$$c = 2443549,$$

$$d = 124,$$

$$e = 28,$$

$$f = 88745$$

Substituting value of coefficients into the equation

$$a \cdot t^{10} + b \cdot u^{10} + c \cdot v^{10} + d \cdot x^{10} + e \cdot y^{10} = f \cdot z^{10}$$

we have equation

$$4223737 \cdot t^{10} + 5412 \cdot u^{10} + 2443549 \cdot v^{10} + 124 \cdot x^{10} + 28 \cdot y^{10} = 88745 \cdot z^{10}$$

2) Find the value of variables of this equation

Find value of variables by zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $c$  and  $\zeta(c)$  is equal to 0, similarly above we have

$$t = 26$$

$$u = 52$$

$$v = 39$$

$$x = 117$$

$$y = 130$$

$$z = 65$$

Substituting value of  $t, u, v, x, y, z$ , into this equation

$$4223737 \cdot t^{10} + 5412 \cdot u^{10} + 2443549 \cdot v^{10} + 124 \cdot x^{10} + 28 \cdot y^{10} = 88745 \cdot z^{10}$$

We verify that

$$4223737 \cdot 26^{10} + 5412 \cdot 52^{10} + 2443549 \cdot 39^{10} + 124 \cdot 117^{10} + 28 \cdot 130^{10} =$$

$$88745 \cdot 65^{10}$$



Sum left term

$$4223737 \cdot 26^{10} + 5412 \cdot 52^{10} + 2443549 \cdot 39^{10} + 124 \cdot 117^{10} + 28 \cdot 130^{10} =$$

$$596252685093703386112 + 782332233396296613888 + 19891481149063851431949 + 59604672026635377083676 + 3860037771772000000000$$

$$= 119475115811909228515625$$

Product right terms

$$88745 \cdot 65^{10} = 119475115811909228515625$$

Similarly we have many solutions of this equation

Solution

$$4223737 \cdot t^{10} + 5412 \cdot u^{10} + 2443549 \cdot v^{10} + 124 \cdot x^{10} + 28 \cdot y^{10} = 88745 \cdot z^{10}$$

$$a = 4223737, \quad t = 26$$

$$b = 5412, \quad u = 52$$

$$c = 2443549, \quad v = 39$$

$$d = 124, \quad x = 117$$

$$e = 28, \quad y = 130$$

$$f = 88745, \quad z = 65$$

~~~~~/////~~~~~

Exercises

1\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^3 + b \cdot x^3 + c \cdot y^3 = d \cdot z^3$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $1/3$  and  $\zeta(1/3)$  is equal to 0

2\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^3 + b \cdot x^3 + c \cdot y^3 = d \cdot z^3$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $407/27$  and  $\zeta(407/27)$  is equal to 0

3\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^3 + b \cdot x^3 + c \cdot y^3 = d \cdot z^3$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $7/27$  and  $\zeta(7/27)$  is equal to 0

4\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^3 + b \cdot x^3 + c \cdot y^3 = d \cdot z^3$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $13/27$  and  $\zeta(13/27)$  is equal to 0

5\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $95/81$  and  $\zeta(95/81)$  is equal to 0

6\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $61/9$  and  $\zeta(61/9)$  is equal to 0

7\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $17/81$  and  $\zeta(17/81)$  is equal to 0

8\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give  $a = 2401$

9\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give  $b = 14641$

10\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give  $c = 28561$

11\*\*) Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^4 + b \cdot x^4 + c \cdot y^4 = d \cdot z^4$$

Find the value of variables of this equation

Give  $d = 8962$

12\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^5 + b \cdot x^5 + c \cdot y^5 = d \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to  $0$

13\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^5 + b \cdot x^5 + c \cdot y^5 = d \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $a = 3125$

14\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^5 + b \cdot x^5 + c \cdot y^5 = d \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0  $b = 1024$

15\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^5 + b \cdot x^5 + c \cdot y^5 = d \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $c = 243$

16\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^5 + b \cdot x^5 + c \cdot y^5 = d \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $d = 17050$

17\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^6 + b \cdot x^6 + c \cdot y^6 = d \cdot z^6$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

18\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^7 + b \cdot x^7 + c \cdot y^7 = d \cdot z^7$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $k$  and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

19\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^5 + b \cdot x^5 + c \cdot y^5 = d \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to  $379/16807$  and  $\zeta(379/16807)$  is equal to 0

20\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^8 + b \cdot x^8 + c \cdot y^8 = d \cdot z^8$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

20\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^9 + b \cdot x^9 + c \cdot y^9 = d \cdot z^9$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

21\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^{10} + b \cdot x^{10} + c \cdot y^{10} = d \cdot z^{10}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

22\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot v^{11} + b \cdot x^{11} + c \cdot y^{11} = d \cdot z^{11}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

23\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^4 + b \cdot v^4 + c \cdot x^4 + d \cdot y^4 = e \cdot z^4$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

24\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^4 + b \cdot v^4 + c \cdot x^4 + d \cdot y^4 = e \cdot z^4$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0, a = 14641

25\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^5 + b \cdot v^5 + c \cdot x^5 + d \cdot y^5 = e \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

26\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below



$$a \cdot u^5 + b \cdot v^5 + c \cdot x^5 + d \cdot y^5 = e \cdot z^5$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $b = 248832$

27\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^6 + b \cdot v^6 + c \cdot x^6 + d \cdot y^6 = e \cdot z^6$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

28\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^6 + b \cdot v^6 + c \cdot x^6 + d \cdot y^6 = e \cdot z^6$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $e = 50752$

29\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^7 + b \cdot v^7 + c \cdot x^7 + d \cdot y^7 = e \cdot z^7$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

30\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^7 + b \cdot v^7 + c \cdot x^7 + d \cdot y^7 = e \cdot z^7$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $x = 98$

31\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^8 + b \cdot v^8 + c \cdot x^8 + d \cdot y^8 = e \cdot z^8$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

32\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^9 + b \cdot v^9 + c \cdot x^9 + d \cdot y^9 = e \cdot z^9$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

33\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^{11} + b \cdot v^{11} + c \cdot x^{11} + d \cdot y^{11} = e \cdot z^{11}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

34\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot u^{12} + b \cdot v^{12} + c \cdot x^{12} + d \cdot y^{12} = e \cdot z^{12}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

35\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{10} + b \cdot u^{10} + c \cdot v^{10} + d \cdot x^{10} + e \cdot y^{10} = f \cdot z^{10}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

36\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{10} + b \cdot u^{10} + c \cdot v^{10} + d \cdot x^{10} + e \cdot y^{10} = f \cdot z^{10}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0,  $f = 283523825$

37\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{11} + b \cdot u^{11} + c \cdot v^{11} + d \cdot x^{11} + e \cdot y^{11} = f \cdot z^{11}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

38\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{12} + b \cdot u^{12} + c \cdot v^{12} + d \cdot x^{12} + e \cdot y^{12} = f \cdot z^{12}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

39\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{13} + b \cdot u^{13} + c \cdot v^{13} + d \cdot x^{13} + e \cdot y^{13} = f \cdot z^{13}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

40\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{14} + b \cdot u^{14} + c \cdot v^{14} + d \cdot x^{14} + e \cdot y^{14} = f \cdot z^{14}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure

Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0

41\*\*\*)- Write equation which has the form below

$$a \cdot t^{15} + b \cdot u^{15} + c \cdot v^{15} + d \cdot x^{15} + e \cdot y^{15} = f \cdot z^{15}$$

-Find the value of variables of this equation

-Verify for sure (Give zeta function  $\zeta(s)$  is equal to k and  $\zeta(k)$  is equal to 0)

~~~~~/////~~~~~



## **About the Author**

Ran Van Vo was born in May 1945 in Quang Ngai, Vietnam. Before 1975, he was an officer in the South Vietnam Army during the Civil War.

After 1975, the Communists took over the South Vietnam, and he was placed in jail for three years.

In 1989, he applied for HO -- a refugee program in United States, and he got a reply from the American Embassy saying that they accepted his request.

In 1990, his family had six people,(his wife : Sen Thi Tran, two daughters and two sons) and they have started a new life in Houston, TX, in the United States. A year after living in the United States, he became interested in the World of mathematics; about Fermat's Last Theorem. Thus, in March 2002, he began his quest for knowledge in mathematics.

He is now living in Wichita, KS.